

White County, Indiana

indiana
County HIGHLIGHTS 



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White County, IN Highlights

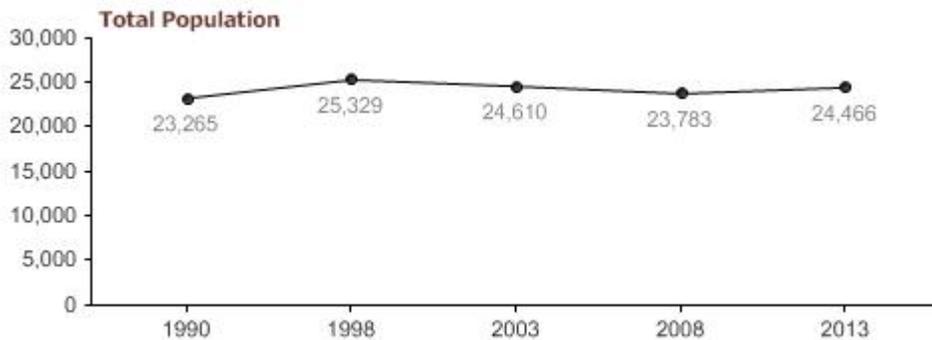
Population

A region's economy thrives or dives because of the people who choose to live there. That choice may occur by being born there and desiring to stay, or a more deliberate one of choosing to relocate from somewhere else. Monitoring change in the size and movement of population is an important barometer of well-being. Some of us monitor these changes as an insect might gauge the shifting sands while most don't pay much attention. But the barometer is a good metaphor for population change since it can presage more notable events, such as lackluster business attraction due to lack of workers.



Population Over Time

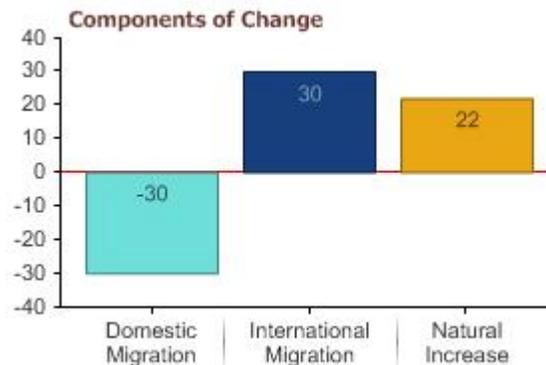
	1990	1998	2003	2008	2013
Total Population	23,265	25,329	24,610	23,783	24,466
Change Since 1990		2,064	1,345	518	1,201
Pct. Change Since 1990		8.9%	5.8%	2.2%	5.2%



Source: US Census Bureau

Components of Population Change 2012 to 2013

	Number
Net Domestic Migration	-30
International Migration	30
Natural Increase (births minus deaths)	22
Births	295
Deaths	273



Source: US Census Bureau

Population Estimates by Age in 2012

	Number	Pct. Dist
Preschool (0 to 4)	1,499	6.1%

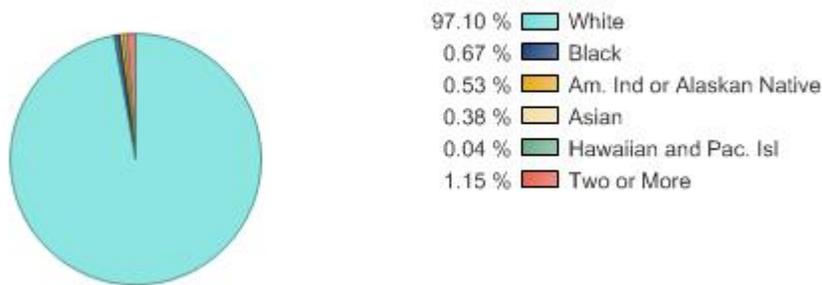
School Age (5 to 17)	4,309	17.6%
College Age (18 to 24)	1,806	7.4%
Young Adult (25 to 44)	5,359	21.9%
Older Adult (45 to 64)	7,065	28.9%
Older (65 plus)	4,388	17.9%

Source: US Census Bureau

Population Estimates by Race and Hispanic Origin in 2012

	Number	Pct. Dist
American Ind. or Alaskan Native Alone	129	0.5%
Asian Alone	94	0.4%
Black Alone	164	0.7%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pac. Isl. Alone	11	0.0%
White Alone	23,747	97.1%
Two or More Race Groups	281	1.1%

Population by Race



Hispanic or Latino

Non-Hispanic or Latino	22,651	92.6%
Hispanic or Latino	1,775	7.3%

Source: US Census Bureau

Households in 2012

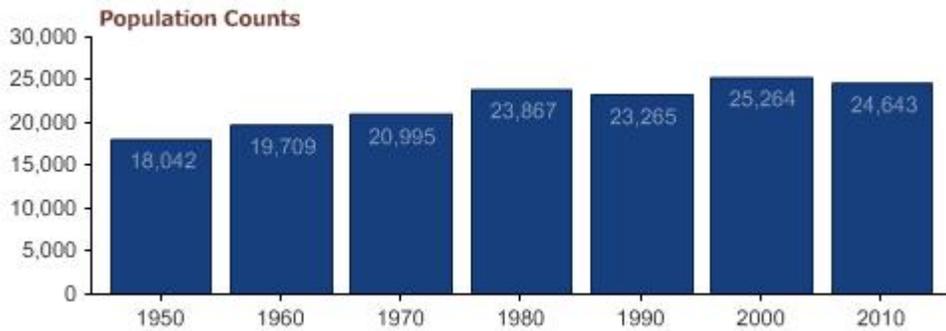
	Number	Pct. Dist
Total Households	9,601	100.0%
Family Households	7,107	74.0%
Married with Children	2,078	21.6%
Married without Children	3,809	39.7%
Single Parents	788	8.2%
Other	432	4.5%
Non-family Households	2,494	26.0%
Living Alone	2,255	23.5%
Average Household Size	2.55	
Average Family Household Size	3.44	

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5 Year Estimates

Population Counts by Decade

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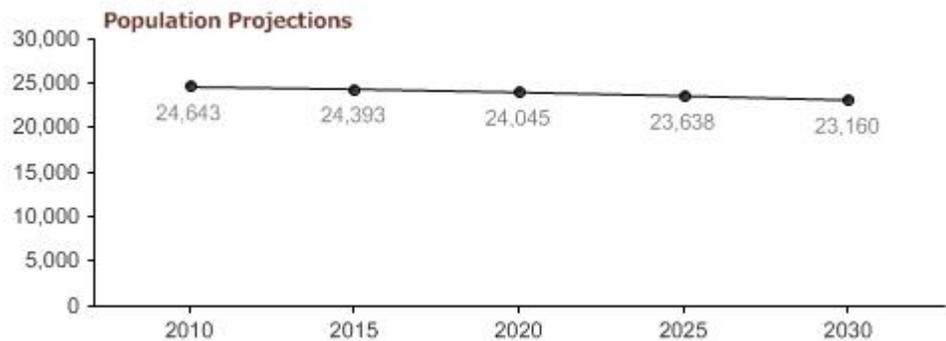
	Population	Numerical Chg.	Pct. Chg.
1950	18,042	NA	NA
1960	19,709	1,667	9.2%
1970	20,995	1,286	6.5%
1980	23,867	2,872	13.7%
1990	23,265	-602	-2.5%
April 2000	25,264	1,999	8.6%
April 2010	24,643	-621	-2.5%



Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Population Projections

	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030
Population Projections	24,643	24,393	24,045	23,638	23,160
Change Since 2010		-250	-598	-1,005	-1,483
Pct. Change Since 2010		-1.0%	-2.4%	-4.1%	-6.0%



Source: Indiana Business Research Center.

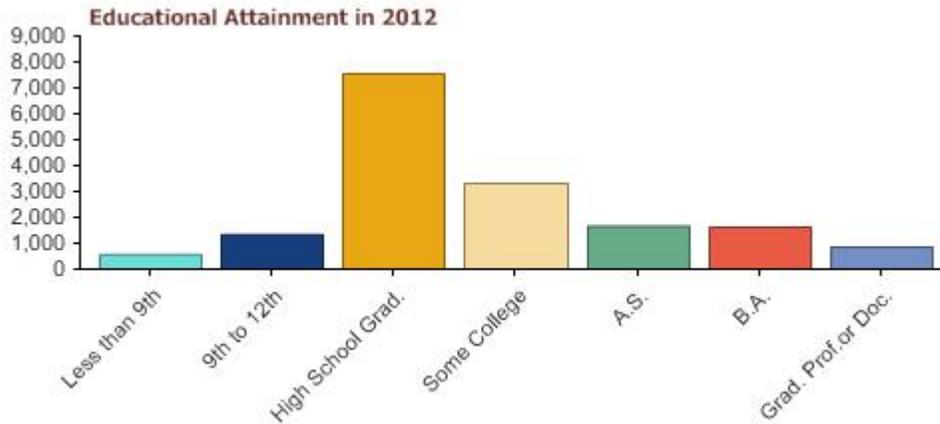
Note: 2010 data are census counts from the U.S. Census Bureau

Education

The level of education of our workforce is a critical factor for economic and community development. It often provides insight into the skill levels of a local area. The metrics provided here focus on the attainment of degrees and high school graduates' higher education intent. The type of work (occupations) residents perform can also assist in understanding skill levels.

Educational Attainment

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2012
Total Population 25 and Older	11,935	14,310	15,292	16,829	16,916
Less than 9th Grade	2,867	2,224	1,041	781	566
9th to 12th, No Diploma	2,382	2,546	2,342	2,234	1,333
High School Graduate (incl. equiv.)	5,169	6,885	7,301	8,021	7,542
Some College, No Degree			2,072	3,181	3,317
Associate Degree			894	851	1,664
Bachelors Degree			852	1,014	1,632
Graduate or Professional Degree*			790	747	862



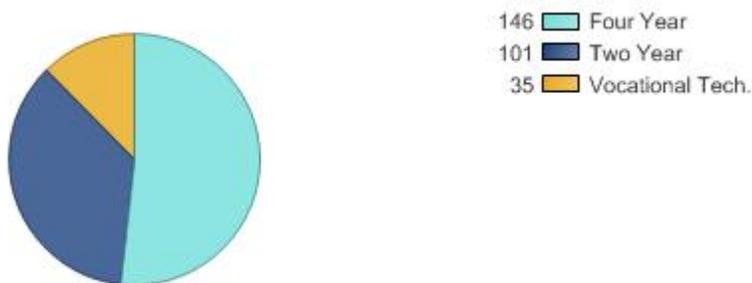
Source: U.S. Census Bureau & American Community Survey 5 Year Estimates

*2011 data includes Doctorate Degrees

High School Graduates Going on to Higher Education

	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total Graduates	305	293	312	337
Total to Higher Education	264	240	273	282
Four-Year Institution	150	140	137	146
Two-Year Institution	84	61	112	101
Vocational/Tech.	30	39	24	35
Military	18	11	8	19

2008 Higher Education Intent

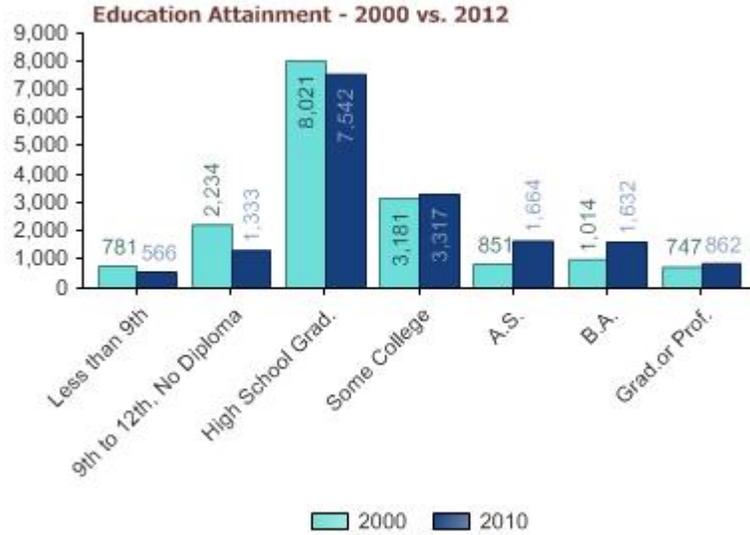


Source: Indiana Department of Education

Educational Attainment in 2000 and 2012

	2000	Pct. of Pop. 25+	2012	Pct. of Pop. 25+

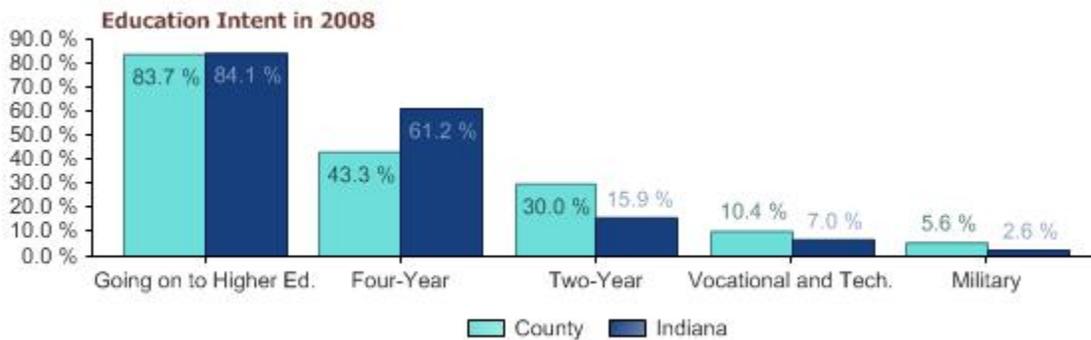
Total Population 25+	16,829	100.0%	16,916	100.0%
Less than 9th Grade	781	4.6%	566	3.3%
9th to 12th Grade, No Diploma	2,234	13.3%	1,333	7.9%
High School Graduate (incl. equivalency)	8,021	47.7%	7,542	44.6%
Some College, No Degree	3,181	18.9%	3,317	19.6%
Associate's Degree	851	5.1%	1,664	9.8%
Bachelor's Degree	1,014	6.0%	1,632	9.6%
Graduate or Professional Degree**	747	4.4%	862	5.1%



Source: U.S. Census Bureau & American Community Survey 5 year estimates.
 **2011 Graduate or Professional Degree data include Doctorate Degrees

High School Graduates Higher Education Intent

	2008 Pct. Dist.	Indiana Pct. Dist.
Graduates	100.0%	100.0%
Total Going on to Higher Education	83.7%	84.1%
Four-Year Institution	43.3%	61.2%
Two-Year Institution	30.0%	15.9%
Vocational and Tech.	10.4%	7.0%
Military	5.6%	2.6%



Source: Indiana Department of Education

Commuting

In Indiana, most workers commute to a job, either within their home county or beyond. Patterns of commuting are significant in showing the labor supply. The county *labor force* represents workers who reside in the county no matter where they work. Two types of commuting patterns are provided here - the Census 2000 *benchmark* and the annual data tabulated from state income tax returns that can help provide a more current view.

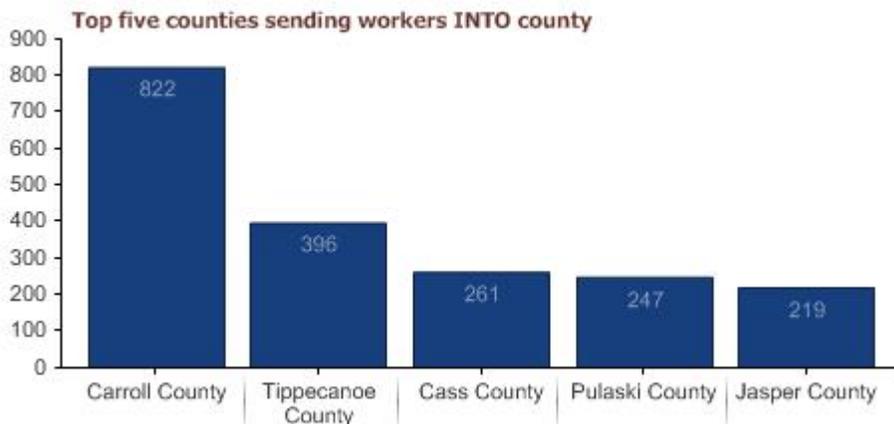
Commuting Data, 2012

	Number
Number of tax filers who live in county and work	17,165
Number of tax filers who work in the county	15,719
Number of tax filers who live in county and work in county	13,309
Number of tax filers who live out of the county and work in county	2,410

Source: Indiana Department of Revenue

Commuting Patterns: Top five counties sending workers INTO county, 2012

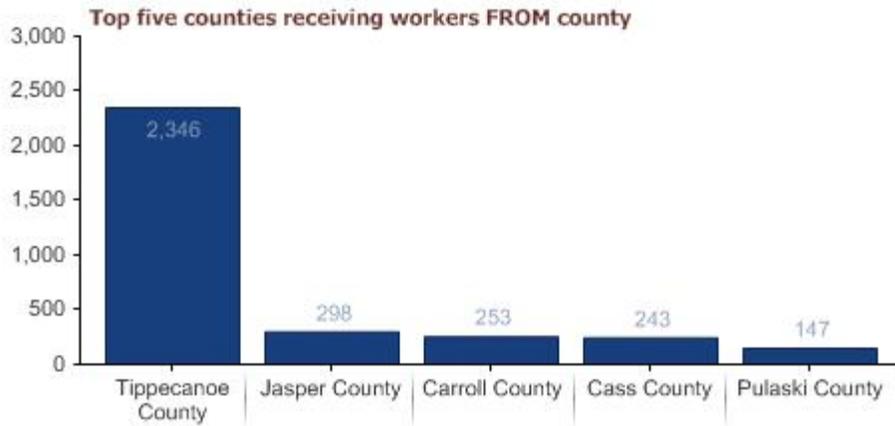
County	Number	Pct. Five County Total
Carroll County	822	42.3%
Tippecanoe County	396	20.4%
Cass County	261	13.4%
Pulaski County	247	12.7%
Jasper County	219	11.3%



Source: Indiana Department of Revenue

Commuting Patterns: Top five counties receiving workers FROM county, 2012

County	Number	Pct. Five County Total
Tippecanoe County	2,346	71.4%
Jasper County	298	9.1%
Carroll County	253	7.7%
Cass County	243	7.4%
Pulaski County	147	4.5%



Source: Indiana Department of Revenue

Travel To Work in 2012

	Number	Pct. Dist
Total Workers Age 16 and Over	11,311	100.0%
Travel To Work	10,881	96.2%
Car, Truck, or Van	10,532	93.1%
Traveled Alone	9,563	84.5%
Carpooled	969	8.6%
Used Public Transportation	20	0.2%
Motorcycle, Bicycle, Walked, Other	329	2.9%
Worked At Home	430	3.8%
Average Travel Time (Minutes)	22.8	
Average Travel Time using Public Transportation (Minutes)		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau & American Community Survey 5 Year Estimates

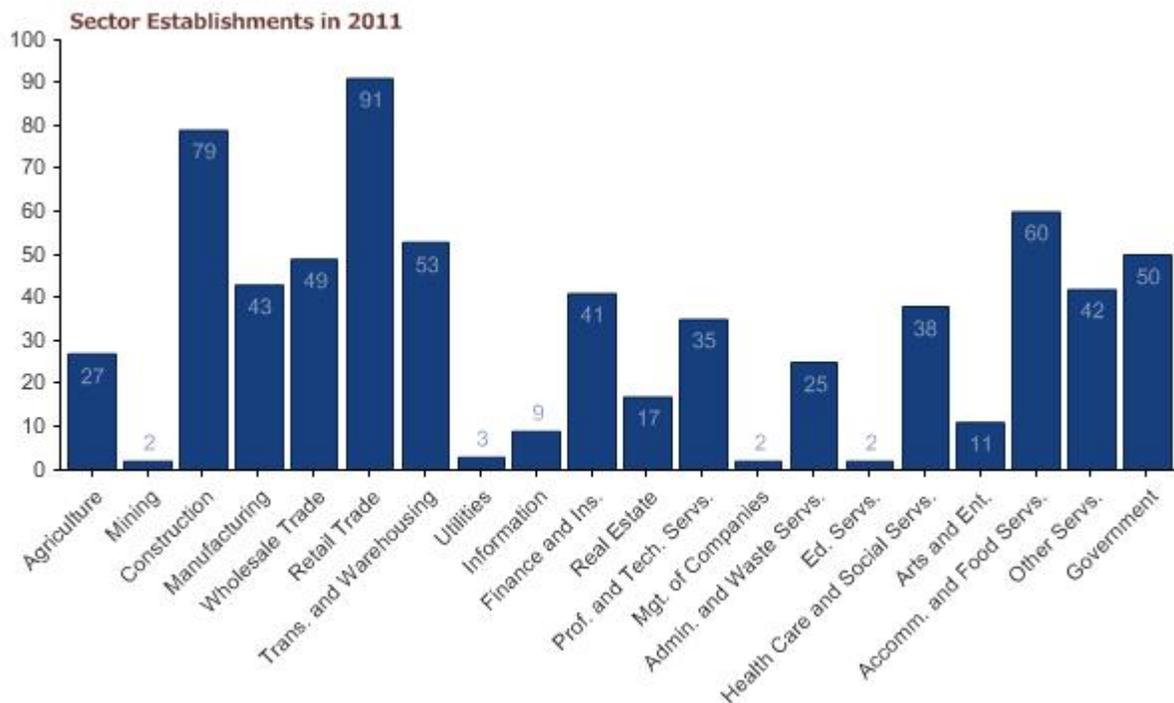
Labor Force

An area's labor force provides insight on the availability factor and is residence-based - that is, the people are working or seeking work and reside in the particular county or region.

Annual Labor Force Estimates in 2012

	Number	Pct. Chg. from 2000
Labor Force	12,624	-7.6%
Employed	11,596	-12.6%
Unemployed	1,028	162.9%
Rate	8.1	179.3%

Total Establishments	696	698	691	691	678	-18	-2.59%
Total Private Establishments	644	645	637	640	628	-16	-2.48%
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Hunt	26	28	29	28	D	1	3.85%
Mining	1	1	D	D	D	1	100.00%
Construction	80	84	82	82	79	-1	-1.25%
Manufacturing	40	42	42	44	43	3	7.50%
Wholesale Trade	49	49	45	48	49	0	0.00%
Retail Trade	99	98	96	93	91	-8	-8.08%
Transport. and Warehousing	47	45	52	56	53	6	12.77%
Utilities	2	2	D	3	3	1	50.00%
Information	9	9	9	9	9	0	0.00%
Finance and Insurance	44	42	41	41	41	-3	-6.82%
Real Estate, Rental, Leasing	21	21	18	18	17	-4	-19.05%
Professional and Tech. Servs.	42	41	39	34	D	-7	-16.67%
Mgmt. of Companies	3	2	D	D	D	-1	-33.33%
Admin. and Waste Services	28	28	27	28	25	-3	-10.71%
Educational Services	2	1	D	D	D	0	0.00%
Health Care and Social Assistance	33	33	33	37	D	5	15.15%
Arts, Entertain., and Recreation	12	10	10	11	11	-1	-8.33%
Accommodation and Food Service	63	66	65	64	60	-3	-4.76%
Other Services	45	43	42	40	42	-3	-6.67%
Federal, State, & Local Govt.	52	53	54	51	50	-2	-3.85%



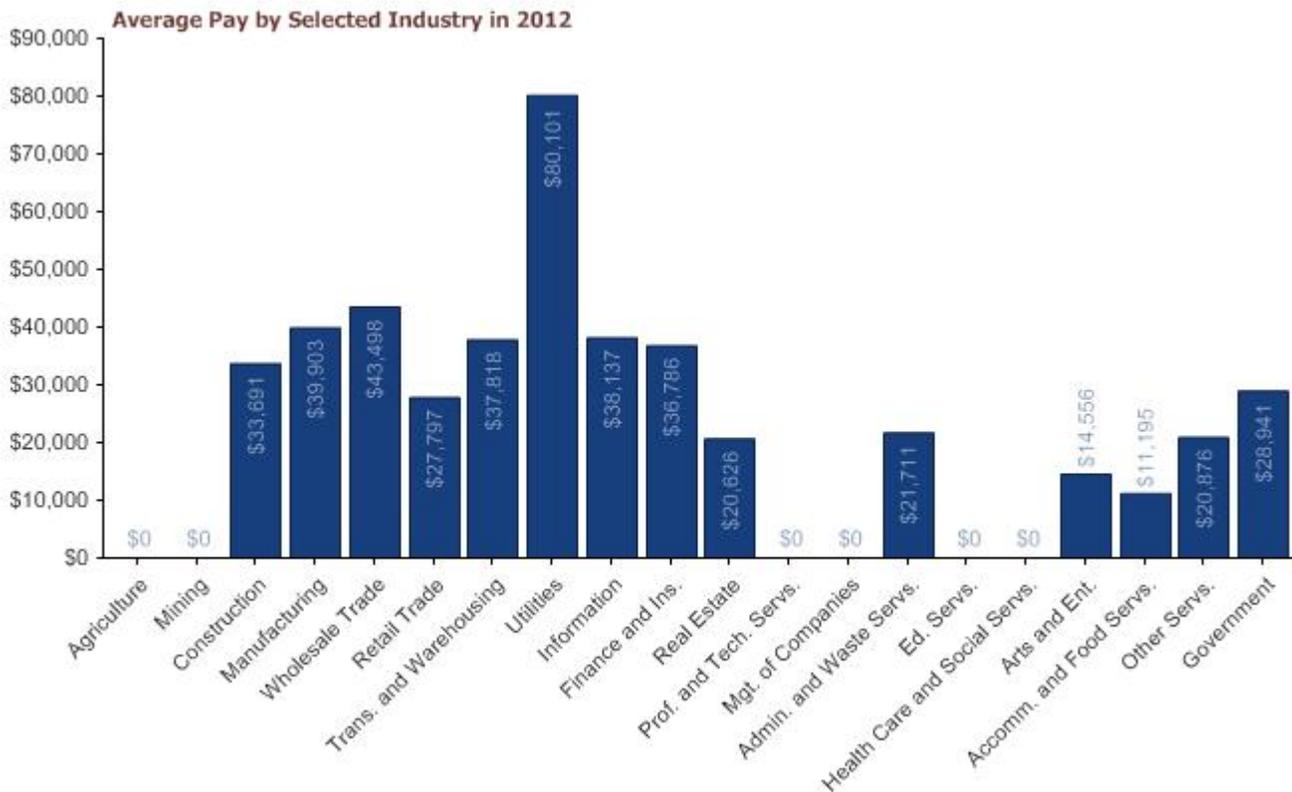
Note: Total employment represents the sum of total private sector and total government sector employment. State and local government schools and hospitals are included in the government total. Sectors may not sum to the total (or agree with BLS published total employment) due to suppression issues. D = non-discloseable in compliance with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and/or State of Indiana confidentiality guidelines. Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, as of July 2013.

Earnings and Income

Industry employment is tabulated as jobs by place-of-work. Keep in mind that people may hold multiple jobs and that each job is counted by its industry. Note: The income figures and changes are not adjusted for inflation.

Average Annual Earnings by Industry

	2008	2012	5 Year	5 Year % Change	Indiana 2012	% of State
All Industries	\$29,963	\$32,139	\$2,177	7.3%	\$41,240	77.9%
Ag., For., Fishing, & Hunt.	\$32,707	D	-\$32,707	-100.0%	\$32,336	0.0%
Mining		D	N/A	N/A	\$64,335	0.0%
Construction	\$31,374	\$33,691	\$2,317	7.4%	\$54,083	62.3%
Manufacturing	\$38,577	\$39,903	\$1,327	3.4%	\$56,312	70.9%
Wholesale Trade	\$38,736	\$43,498	\$4,762	12.3%	\$56,978	76.3%
Retail Trade	\$25,468	\$27,797	\$2,328	9.1%	\$24,322	114.3%
Trans. & Warehousing	\$37,306	\$37,818	\$512	1.4%	\$40,187	94.1%
Utilities		\$80,101	N/A	N/A	\$81,714	98.0%
Information	\$32,806	\$38,137	\$5,331	16.3%	\$52,519	72.6%
Finance & Insurance	\$34,232	\$36,786	\$2,554	7.5%	\$59,913	61.4%
Real Est., Rent., Leasing	\$16,467	\$20,626	\$4,160	25.3%	\$36,768	56.1%
Prof. & Tech. Svcs.	\$32,259	D	-\$32,259	-100.0%	\$58,827	0.0%
Mgt.of Companies		D	N/A	N/A	\$83,538	0.0%
Admin. & Waste Svcs.	\$20,762	\$21,711	\$950	4.6%	\$27,508	78.9%
Education Svcs.		D	N/A	N/A	\$35,388	0.0%
Health Care & Social Assist.	\$24,812	D	-\$24,812	-100.0%	\$42,076	0.0%
Arts, Ent. & Rec.	\$17,287	\$14,556	-\$2,731	-15.8%	\$29,368	49.6%
Accom. & Food Svcs.	\$11,130	\$11,195	\$65	0.6%	\$13,955	80.2%
Other Svcs.	\$20,498	\$20,876	\$377	1.8%	\$27,569	75.7%
Fed.l, State & Local Govt.	\$29,537	\$28,941	-\$596	-2.0%	\$40,520	71.4%



Note: Total employment represents the sum of total private sector and total government sector employment. State and local government schools and hospitals are included in the government total. Sectors may not sum to the total (or agree with BLS published total employment) due to suppression issues. D = non-discloseable in compliance with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and/or State of Indiana confidentiality guidelines. Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, as of July 2013.

Average Compensation Per Job Over Time

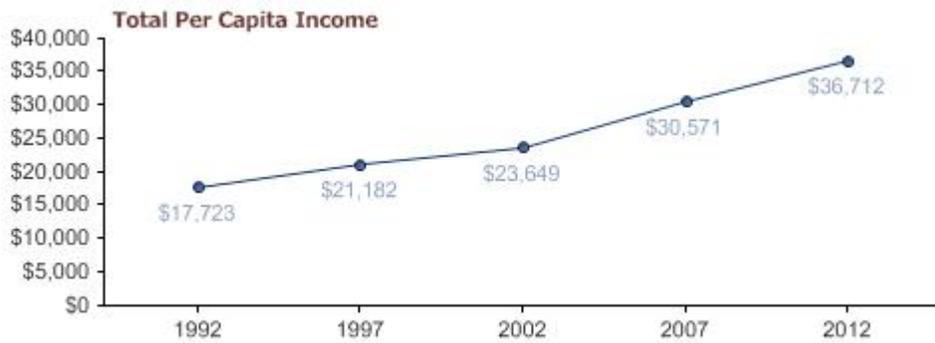
	2009	2010	2011	2011	2012
Avg. Compensation per Job	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Change Since 2007		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Pct. Change Since 2007		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

No Data

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis

Per Capita Income Over Time

	1992	1997	2002	2007	2012
Total Per Capita Income	\$17,723	\$21,182	\$23,649	\$30,571	\$36,712
Change Since 1991		\$3,459	\$5,926	\$12,848	\$18,989
Pct. Change Since 1991		19.5%	33.4%	72.5%	107.1%



Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis

Income & Wage

	Number
Median family income in 2012 (ACS)	\$56,728
Median household income in 2012 (ACS)	\$48,940
Average Wage Per Job in 2012 (BLS)	\$32,143
Wage Growth since 2000 (BLS)	34.2%

Source: US Census Bureau, ACS 5 Year Estimates & Bureau of Labor Statistics

Firms and Employment by Size

Firm data are available for most counties by the size of the firms and average employment by business unit size.

County Business Patterns, 2011

	Establishments	Number Chg. 06 to 11	Pct.Chg. 06 to 11	Pct. of Total
1-9 employees	512	-17	-3.2%	80.3%
10-19 employees	66	0	0.0%	10.3%
20-49 employees	36	-9	-20.0%	5.6%
50-99 employees	12	4	50.0%	1.9%
100 plus employees	12	-1	-7.7%	1.9%
TOTAL	638	-23	-3.5%	100.0%

County Business Patterns



Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Establishments by Sector and Size

	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 plus
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	Total	Employees						
Total All Sectors	638	373	139	66	36	12	12	
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting	3	1	1	0	1	0	0	
Mining, Quarrying, and Oil and Gas Extraction	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	
Construction	9	4	2	0	3	0	0	
Manufacturing	75	60	11	2	2	0	0	
Wholesale Trade	35	11	8	4	0	5	7	
Retail Trade	37	13	13	6	4	1	0	
Transportation and Warehousing	107	53	31	11	10	1	1	
Utilities	57	42	7	5	1	2	0	
Information	14	8	3	3	0	0	0	
Finance and Insurance	42	26	11	4	1	0	0	
Real Estate, Rental, Leasing	19	15	1	3	0	0	0	
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	29	21	7	0	1	0	0	
Management of Companies and Enterprises	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Administrative and Support and Waste Mgmt. Remediation Svcs.	32	21	4	6	0	0	1	
Educational Services	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	
Health Care and Social Assistance	39	17	7	6	4	2	3	
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	11	8	2	0	1	0	0	
Accommodation and Food Services	68	37	12	11	7	1	0	
Other Services (except Public Administration)	55	32	17	5	1	0	0	
Unclassified	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	

Note: Source: U.S. Census Bureau