

Union County, Indiana

indiana
County HIGHLIGHTS 



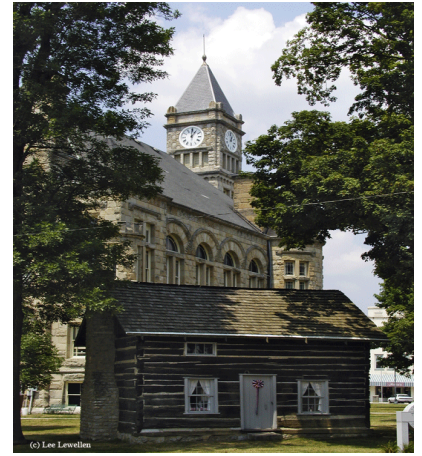
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Union County, IN Highlights

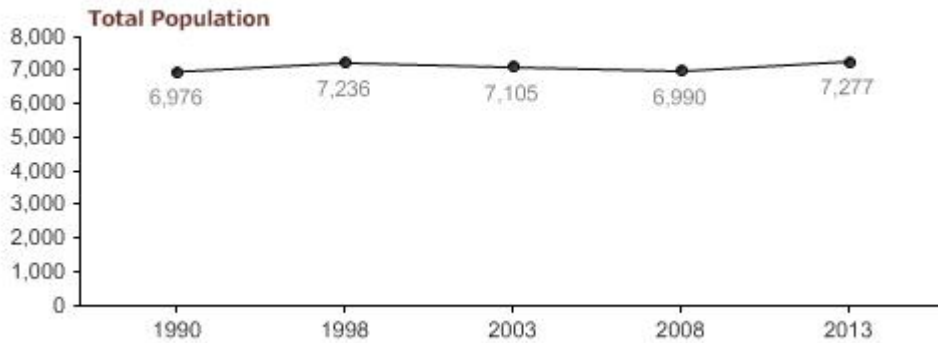
Population

A region's economy thrives or dives because of the people who choose to live there. That choice may occur by being born there and desiring to stay, or a more deliberate one of choosing to relocate from somewhere else. Monitoring change in the size and movement of population is an important barometer of well-being. Some of us monitor these changes as an insect might gauge the shifting sands while most don't pay much attention. But the barometer is a good metaphor for population change since it can presage more notable events, such as lackluster business attraction due to lack of workers.



Population Over Time

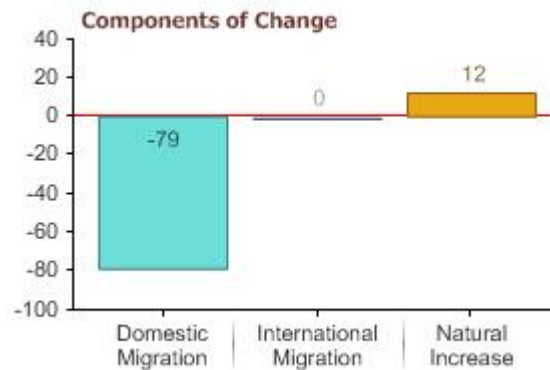
	1990	1998	2003	2008	2013
Total Population	6,976	7,236	7,105	6,990	7,277
Change Since 1990		260	129	14	301
Pct. Change Since 1990		3.7%	1.8%	0.2%	4.3%



Source: US Census Bureau

Components of Population Change 2012 to 2013

	Number
Net Domestic Migration	-79
International Migration	0
Natural Increase (births minus deaths)	12
Births	76
Deaths	64



Source: US Census Bureau

Population Estimates by Age in 2012

	Number	Pct. Dist
Preschool (0 to 4)	389	5.3%

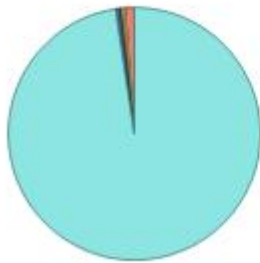
School Age (5 to 17)	1,383	18.8%
College Age (18 to 24)	602	8.2%
Young Adult (25 to 44)	1,679	22.8%
Older Adult (45 to 64)	2,164	29.4%
Older (65 plus)	1,145	15.6%

Source: US Census Bureau

Population Estimates by Race and Hispanic Origin in 2012

	Number	Pct. Dist
American Ind. or Alaskan Native Alone	24	0.3%
Asian Alone	20	0.3%
Black Alone	41	0.6%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pac. Isl. Alone	2	0.0%
White Alone	7,187	97.8%
Two or More Race Groups	88	1.2%

Population by Race



97.80 %	White
0.56 %	Black
0.33 %	Am. Ind or Alaskan Native
0.27 %	Asian
0.03 %	Hawaiian and Pac. Isl
1.20 %	Two or More

Hispanic or Latino

Non-Hispanic or Latino	7,274	99.0%
Hispanic or Latino	88	1.2%

Source: US Census Bureau

Households in 2012

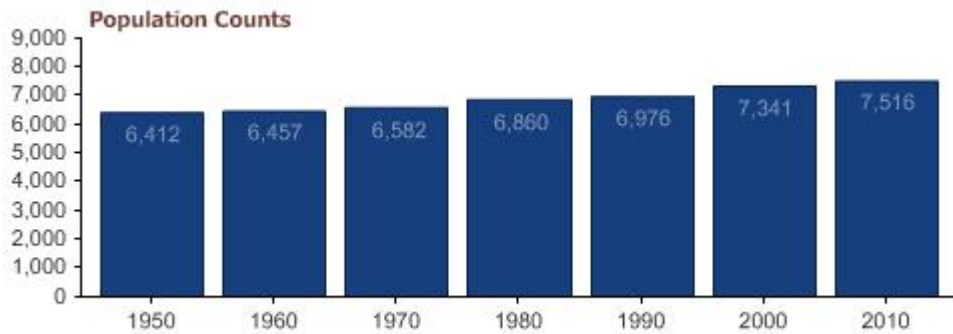
	Number	Pct. Dist
Total Households	2,983	100.0%
Family Households	2,101	70.4%
Married with Children	689	23.1%
Married without Children	1,050	35.2%
Single Parents	214	7.2%
Other	148	5.0%
Non-family Households	882	29.6%
Living Alone	745	25.0%
Average Household Size	2.46	
Average Family Household Size	3.50	

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5 Year Estimates

Population Counts by Decade

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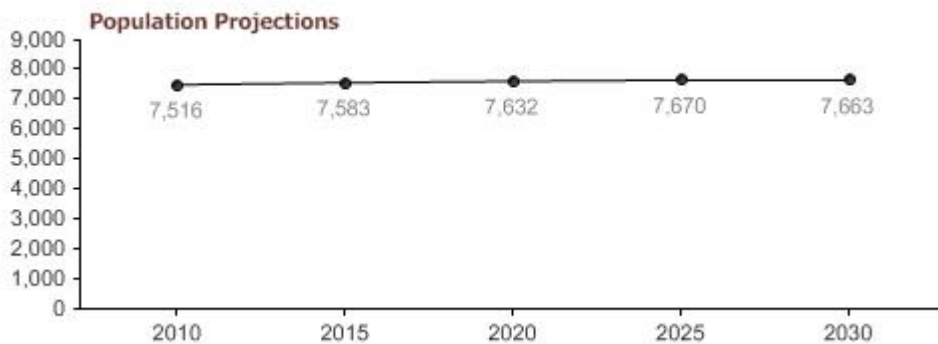
	Population	Numerical Chg.	Pct. Chg.
1950	6,412	NA	NA
1960	6,457	45	0.7%
1970	6,582	125	1.9%
1980	6,860	278	4.2%
1990	6,976	116	1.7%
April 2000	7,341	365	5.2%
April 2010	7,516	175	2.4%



Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Population Projections

	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030
Population Projections	7,516	7,583	7,632	7,670	7,663
Change Since 2010		67	116	154	147
Pct. Change Since 2010		0.9%	1.5%	2.0%	2.0%



Source: Indiana Business Research Center.

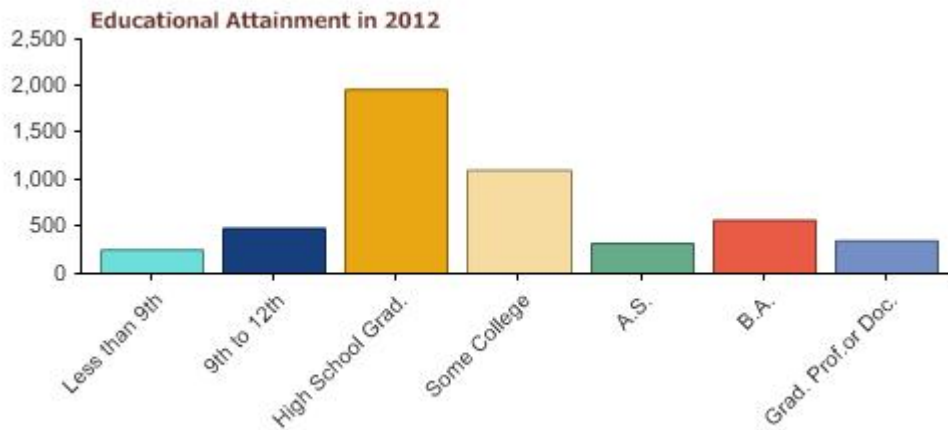
Note: 2010 data are census counts from the U.S. Census Bureau

Education

The level of education of our workforce is a critical factor for economic and community development. It often provides insight into the skill levels of a local area. The metrics provided here focus on the attainment of degrees and high school graduates' higher education intent. The type of work (occupations) residents perform can also assist in understanding skill levels.

Educational Attainment

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2012
Total Population 25 and Older	3,576	3,955	4,397	4,784	5,038
Less than 9th Grade	1,011	729	542	240	253
9th to 12th, No Diploma	757	766	722	721	483
High School Graduate (incl. equiv.)	1,402	1,717	1,913	2,180	1,961
Some College, No Degree			664	830	1,101
Associate Degree			185	283	322
Bachelors Degree			199	358	569
Graduate or Professional Degree*			172	172	349



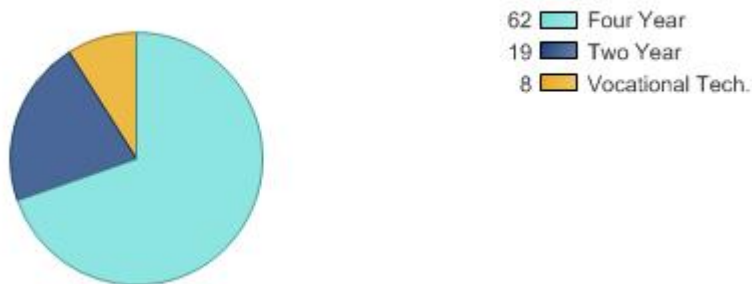
Source: U.S. Census Bureau & American Community Survey 5 Year Estimates

*2011 data includes Doctorate Degrees

High School Graduates Going on to Higher Education

	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total Graduates	95	91	96	102
Total to Higher Education	76	84	89	89
Four-Year Institution	53	74	71	62
Two-Year Institution	10	6	5	19
Vocational/Tech.	13	4	13	8
Military	3	3	1	11

2008 Higher Education Intent

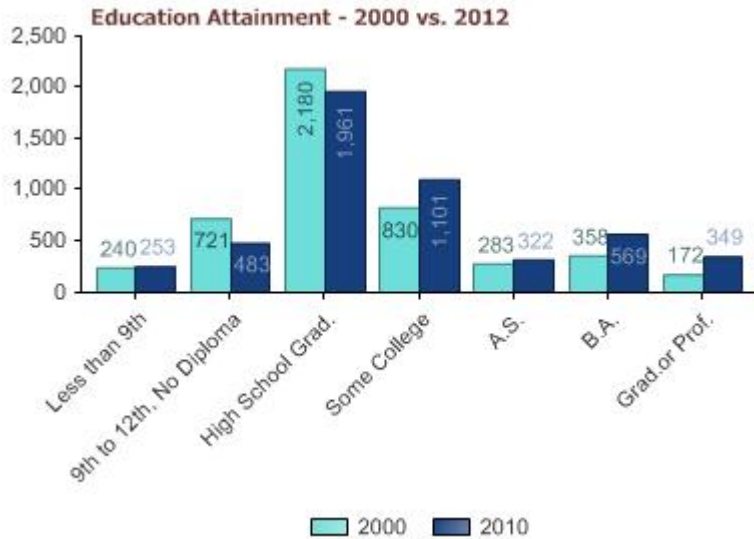


Source: Indiana Department of Education

Educational Attainment in 2000 and 2012

	2000	Pct. of Pop. 25+	2012	Pct. of Pop. 25+

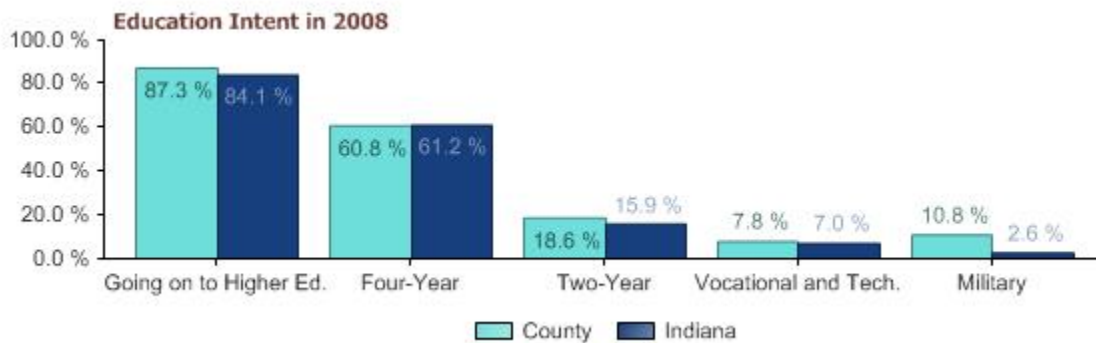
Total Population 25+	4,784	100.0%	5,038	100.0%
Less than 9th Grade	240	5.0%	253	5.0%
9th to 12th Grade, No Diploma	721	15.1%	483	9.6%
High School Graduate (incl. equivalency)	2,180	45.6%	1,961	38.9%
Some College, No Degree	830	17.3%	1,101	21.9%
Associate's Degree	283	5.9%	322	6.4%
Bachelor's Degree	358	7.5%	569	11.3%
Graduate or Professional Degree**	172	3.6%	349	6.9%



Source: U.S. Census Bureau & American Community Survey 5 year estimates.
 **2011 Graduate or Professional Degree data include Doctorate Degrees

High School Graduates Higher Education Intent

	2008 Pct. Dist.	Indiana Pct. Dist.
Graduates	100.0%	100.0%
Total Going on to Higher Education	87.3%	84.1%
Four-Year Institution	60.8%	61.2%
Two-Year Institution	18.6%	15.9%
Vocational and Tech.	7.8%	7.0%
Military	10.8%	2.6%



Source: Indiana Department of Education

Commuting

In Indiana, most workers commute to a job, either within their home county or beyond. Patterns of commuting are significant in showing the labor supply. The county *labor force* represents workers who reside in the county no matter where they work. Two types of commuting patterns are provided here - the Census 2000 *benchmark* and the annual data tabulated from state income tax returns that can help provide a more current view.

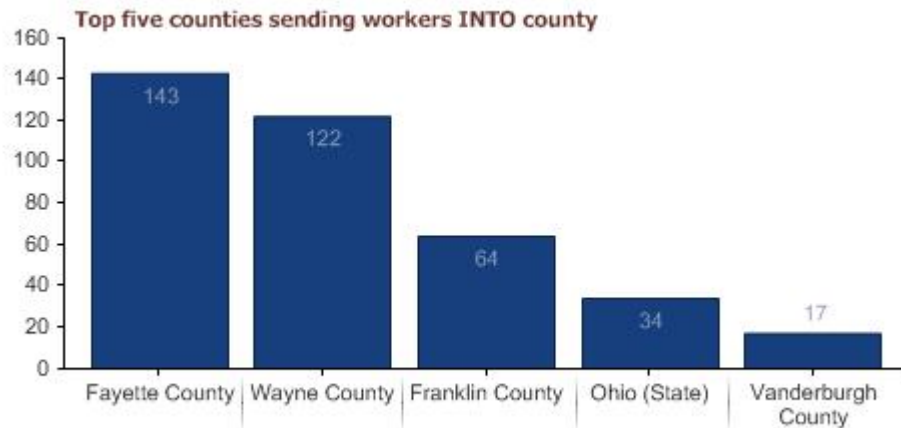
Commuting Data, 2012

	Number
Number of tax filers who live in county and work	4,870
Number of tax filers who work in the county	3,284
Number of tax filers who live in county and work in county	2,796
Number of tax filers who live out of the county and work in county	488

Source: Indiana Department of Revenue

Commuting Patterns: Top five counties sending workers INTO county, 2012

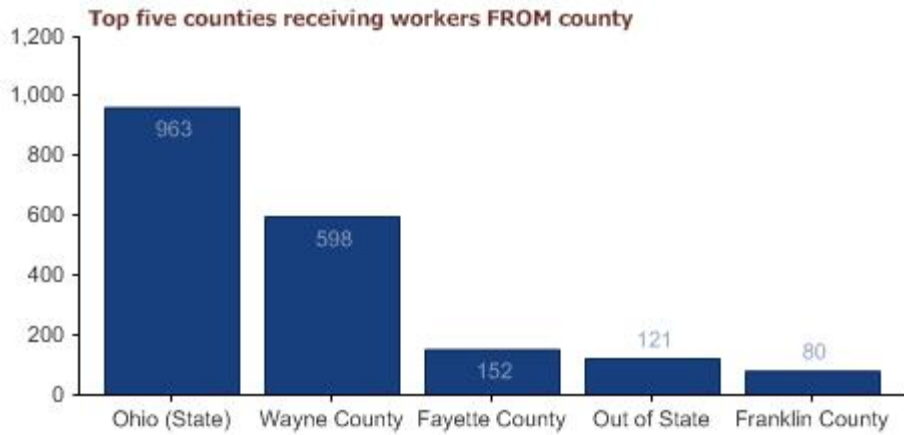
County	Number	Pct. Five County Total
Fayette County	143	37.6%
Wayne County	122	32.1%
Franklin County	64	16.8%
Ohio (State)	34	8.9%
Vanderburgh County	17	4.5%



Source: Indiana Department of Revenue

Commuting Patterns: Top five counties receiving workers FROM county, 2012

County	Number	Pct. Five County Total
Ohio (State)	963	50.3%
Wayne County	598	31.2%
Fayette County	152	7.9%
Out of State	121	6.3%
Franklin County	80	4.2%



Source: Indiana Department of Revenue

Travel To Work in 2012

	Number	Pct. Dist
Total Workers Age 16 and Over	3,455	100.0%
Travel To Work	3,354	97.1%
Car, Truck, or Van	3,290	95.2%
Traveled Alone	3,068	88.8%
Carpooled	222	6.4%
Used Public Transportation	2	0.1%
Motorcycle, Bicycle, Walked, Other	62	1.8%
Worked At Home	101	2.9%
Average Travel Time (Minutes)	26.1	
Average Travel Time using Public Transportation (Minutes)		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau & American Community Survey 5 Year Estimates

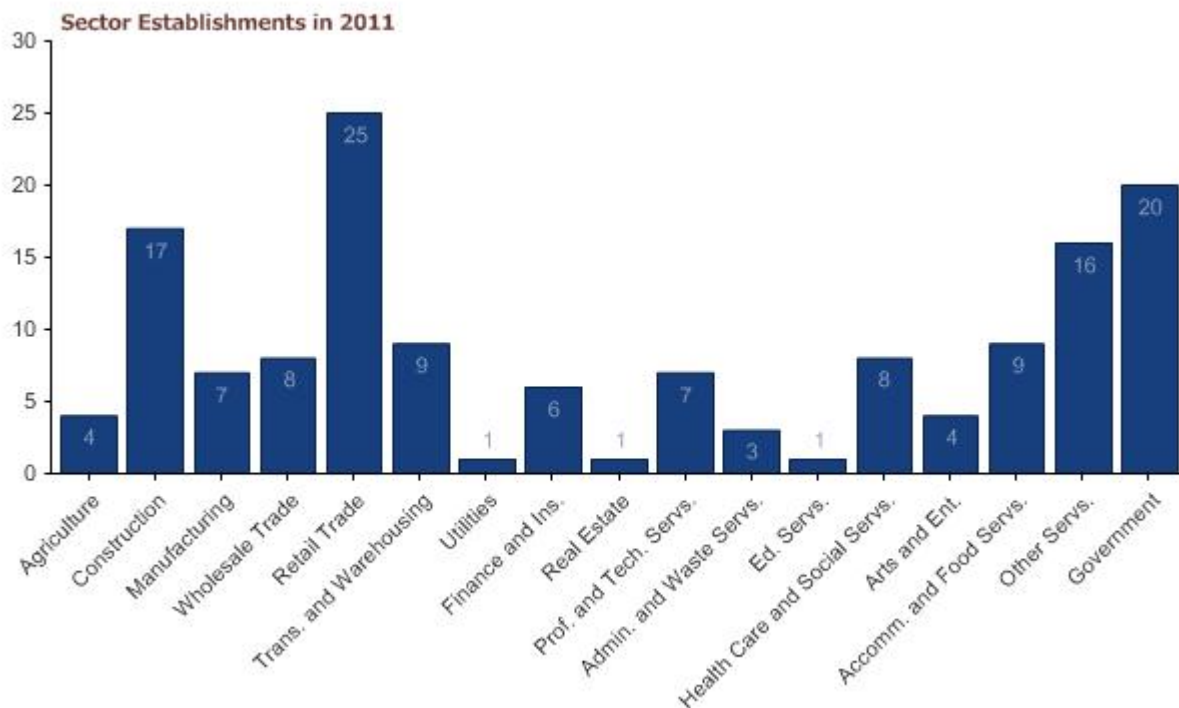
Labor Force

An area's labor force provides insight on the availability factor and is residence-based - that is, the people are working or seeking work and reside in the particular county or region.

Annual Labor Force Estimates in 2012

	Number	Pct. Chg. from 2000
Labor Force	3,378	-11.4%
Employed	3,086	-16.6%
Unemployed	292	156.1%
Rate	8.6	186.7%

Total Establishments	149	146	149	148	146	-3	-2.01%
Total Private Establishments	128	125	128	128	126	-2	-1.56%
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Hunt	4	4	3	3	D	0	0.00%
Mining	0	0			0	N/A	N/A
Construction	16	15	16	16	17	1	6.25%
Manufacturing	6	7	7	7	D	1	16.67%
Wholesale Trade	8	8	9	9	8	0	0.00%
Retail Trade	25	25	24	24	25	0	0.00%
Transport. and Warehousing	9	8	8	9	D	0	0.00%
Utilities	1	1	D	D	D	0	0.00%
Information	0	0			0	N/A	N/A
Finance and Insurance	7	6	6	6	D	-1	-14.29%
Real Estate, Rental, Leasing	2	2	D	D	D	-1	-50.00%
Professional and Tech. Servs.	6	7	7	7	D	1	16.67%
Mgmt. of Companies	0	0			0	N/A	N/A
Admin. and Waste Services	3	4	4	3	D	0	0.00%
Educational Services	1	1	D	D	D	0	0.00%
Health Care and Social Assistance	8	8	8	8	D	0	0.00%
Arts, Entertain., and Recreation	5	5	5	5	4	-1	-20.00%
Accommodation and Food Service	9	9	10	9	9	0	0.00%
Other Services	17	17	17	18	16	-1	-5.88%
Federal, State, & Local Govt.	21	21	21	20	20	-1	-4.76%



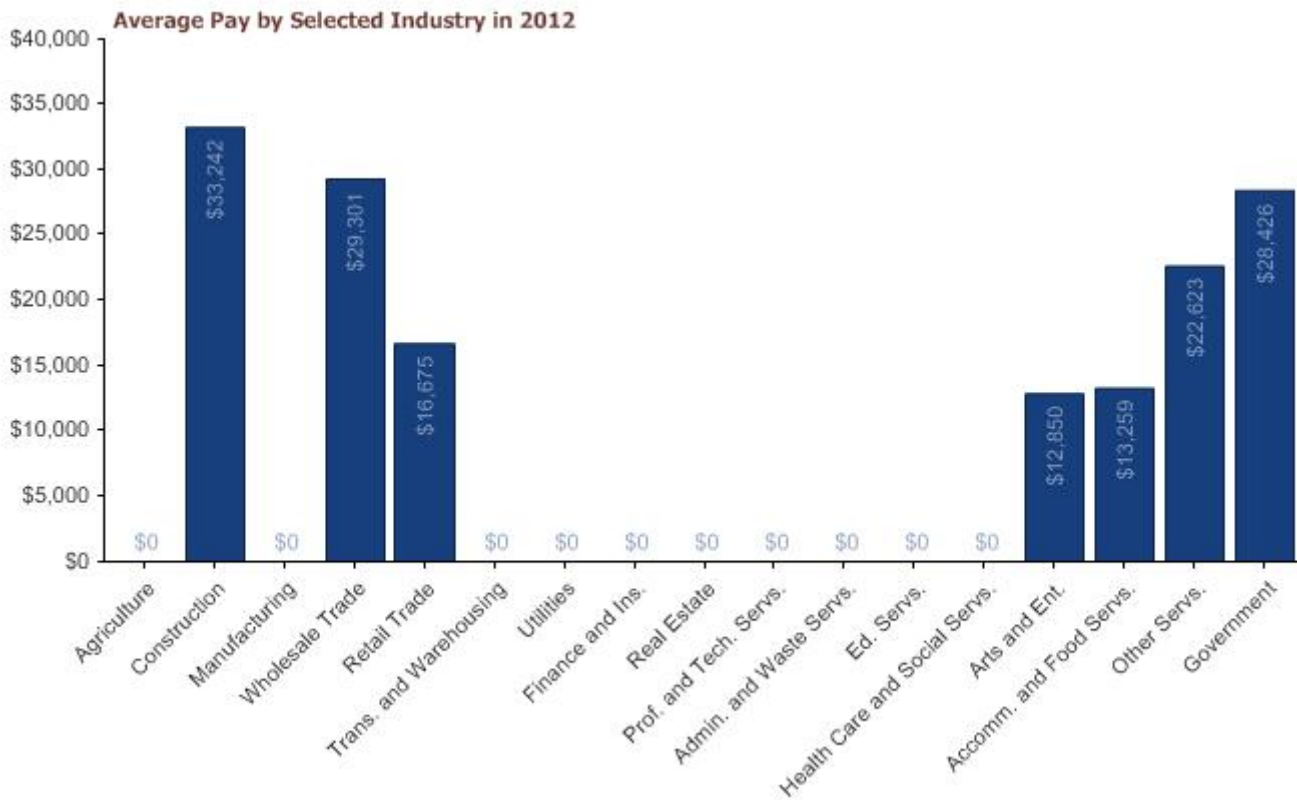
Note: Total employment represents the sum of total private sector and total government sector employment. State and local government schools and hospitals are included in the government total. Sectors may not sum to the total (or agree with BLS published total employment) due to suppression issues. D = non-discloseable in compliance with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and/or State of Indiana confidentiality guidelines. Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, as of July 2013.

Earnings and Income

Industry employment is tabulated as jobs by place-of-work. Keep in mind that people may hold multiple jobs and that each job is counted by its industry. Note: The income figures and changes are not adjusted for inflation.

Average Annual Earnings by Industry

	2008	2012	5 Year	5 Year % Change	Indiana 2012	% of State
All Industries	\$27,216	\$27,902	\$686	2.5%	\$41,240	67.7%
Ag., For., Fishing, & Hunt.	\$19,974	D	-\$19,974	-100.0%	\$32,336	0.0%
Mining	0	0	N/A	N/A	\$64,335	N/A
Construction	\$28,298	\$33,242	\$4,944	17.5%	\$54,083	61.5%
Manufacturing		D	N/A	N/A	\$56,312	0.0%
Wholesale Trade	\$23,382	\$29,301	\$5,919	25.3%	\$56,978	51.4%
Retail Trade	\$16,228	\$16,675	\$447	2.8%	\$24,322	68.6%
Trans. & Warehousing	\$36,150	D	-\$36,150	-100.0%	\$40,187	0.0%
Utilities		D	N/A	N/A	\$81,714	0.0%
Information	0	0	N/A	N/A	\$52,519	N/A
Finance & Insurance	\$29,262	D	-\$29,262	-100.0%	\$59,913	0.0%
Real Est., Rent., Leasing		D	N/A	N/A	\$36,768	0.0%
Prof. & Tech. Svcs.	\$26,755	D	-\$26,755	-100.0%	\$58,827	0.0%
Mgt.of Companies	0	0	N/A	N/A	\$83,538	N/A
Admin. & Waste Svcs.	\$23,400	D	-\$23,400	-100.0%	\$27,508	0.0%
Education Svcs.		D	N/A	N/A	\$35,388	0.0%
Health Care & Social Assist.	\$21,113	D	-\$21,113	-100.0%	\$42,076	0.0%
Arts, Ent. & Rec.	\$13,095	\$12,850	-\$246	-1.9%	\$29,368	43.8%
Accom. & Food Svcs.	\$11,695	\$13,259	\$1,564	13.4%	\$13,955	95.0%
Other Svcs.	\$19,788	\$22,623	\$2,834	14.3%	\$27,569	82.1%
Fed.l, State & Local Govt.	\$28,329	\$28,426	\$97	0.3%	\$40,520	70.2%



Note: Total employment represents the sum of total private sector and total government sector employment. State and local government schools and hospitals are included in the government total. Sectors may not sum to the total (or agree with BLS published total employment) due to suppression issues. D = non-discloseable in compliance with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and/or State of Indiana confidentiality guidelines. Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, as of July 2013.

Average Compensation Per Job Over Time

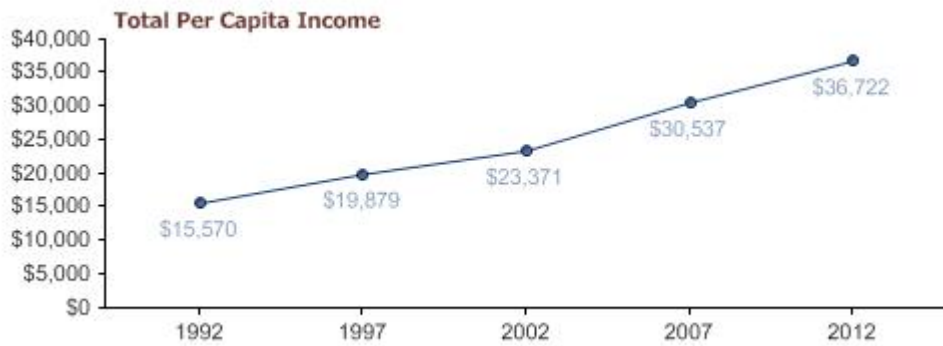
	2009	2010	2011	2011	2012
Avg. Compensation per Job	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Change Since 2007		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Pct. Change Since 2007		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

No Data

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis

Per Capita Income Over Time

	1992	1997	2002	2007	2012
Total Per Capita Income	\$15,570	\$19,879	\$23,371	\$30,537	\$36,722
Change Since 1991		\$4,309	\$7,801	\$14,967	\$21,152
Pct. Change Since 1991		27.7%	50.1%	96.1%	135.9%



Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis

Income & Wage

	Number
Median family income in 2012 (ACS)	\$54,367
Median household income in 2012 (ACS)	\$44,263
Average Wage Per Job in 2012 (BLS)	\$27,928
Wage Growth since 2000 (BLS)	36.6%

Source: US Census Bureau, ACS 5 Year Estimates & Bureau of Labor Statistics

Firms and Employment by Size

Firm data are available for most counties by the size of the firms and average employment by business unit size.

County Business Patterns, 2011

	Establishments	Number Chg. 06 to 11	Pct.Chg. 06 to 11	Pct. of Total
1-9 employees	97	-13	-11.8%	83.6%
10-19 employees	10	3	42.9%	8.6%
20-49 employees	7	-7	-50.0%	6.0%
50-99 employees	1	1	N/A	0.9%
100 plus employees	1	0	0.0%	0.9%
TOTAL	116	-16	-12.1%	100.0%

County Business Patterns



Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Establishments by Sector and Size

	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 plus
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	Total	Employees	Employees	Employees	Employees	Employees	Employees
Total All Sectors	116	80	17	10	7	1	1
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Mining, Quarrying, and Oil and Gas Extraction	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Construction	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Manufacturing	10	8	1	1	0	0	0
Wholesale Trade	5	3	1	0	1	0	0
Retail Trade	5	3	0	1	0	0	1
Transportation and Warehousing	22	13	4	2	3	0	0
Utilities	12	11	0	1	0	0	0
Information	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Finance and Insurance	6	4	1	1	0	0	0
Real Estate, Rental, Leasing	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	6	4	2	0	0	0	0
Management of Companies and Enterprises	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Administrative and Support and Waste Mgmt. Remediation Svcs.	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Educational Services	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Health Care and Social Assistance	12	6	2	1	2	1	0
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	5	5	0	0	0	0	0
Accommodation and Food Services	9	4	2	3	0	0	0
Other Services (except Public Administration)	20	17	3	0	0	0	0
Unclassified	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Note: Source: U.S. Census Bureau