

Pike County, Indiana

*indiana*  
**County HIGHLIGHTS** 



Photograph © Lee Lewellen

[www.hoosierdata.in.gov/highlights/default.asp](http://www.hoosierdata.in.gov/highlights/default.asp)

# Pike County, IN Highlights

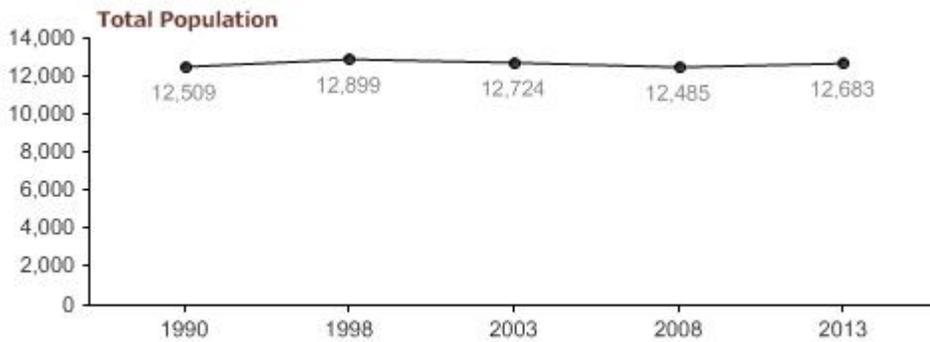
## Population

A region's economy thrives or dives because of the people who choose to live there. That choice may occur by being born there and desiring to stay, or a more deliberate one of choosing to relocate from somewhere else. Monitoring change in the size and movement of population is an important barometer of well-being. Some of us monitor these changes as an insect might gauge the shifting sands while most don't pay much attention. But the barometer is a good metaphor for population change since it can presage more notable events, such as lackluster business attraction due to lack of workers.



## Population Over Time

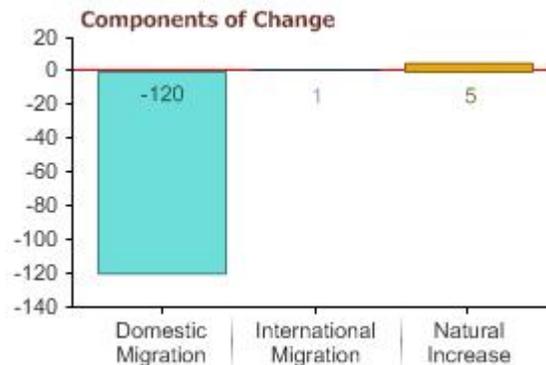
	1990	1998	2003	2008	2013
Total Population	12,509	12,899	12,724	12,485	12,683
Change Since 1990		390	215	-24	174
Pct. Change Since 1990		3.1%	1.7%	-0.2%	1.4%



Source: US Census Bureau

## Components of Population Change 2012 to 2013

	Number
Net Domestic Migration	-120
International Migration	1
Natural Increase (births minus deaths)	5
Births	148
Deaths	143



Source: US Census Bureau

## Population Estimates by Age in 2012

	Number	Pct. Dist
Preschool (0 to 4)	721	5.6%

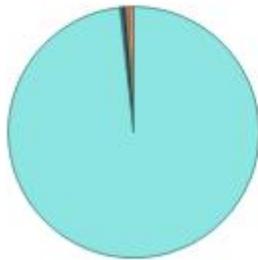
School Age (5 to 17)	2,090	16.3%
College Age (18 to 24)	941	7.4%
Young Adult (25 to 44)	2,892	22.6%
Older Adult (45 to 64)	3,826	29.9%
Older (65 plus)	2,296	18.0%

Source: US Census Bureau

### Population Estimates by Race and Hispanic Origin in 2012

	Number	Pct. Dist
American Ind. or Alaskan Native Alone	32	0.3%
Asian Alone	26	0.2%
Black Alone	65	0.5%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pac. Isl. Alone	6	0.0%
White Alone	12,541	98.1%
Two or More Race Groups	96	0.8%

Population by Race



98.09 %	White
0.51 %	Black
0.25 %	Am. Ind or Alaskan Native
0.20 %	Asian
0.05 %	Hawaiian and Pac. Isl
0.75 %	Two or More

### Hispanic or Latino

Non-Hispanic or Latino	12,608	98.6%
Hispanic or Latino	158	1.2%

Source: US Census Bureau

### Households in 2012

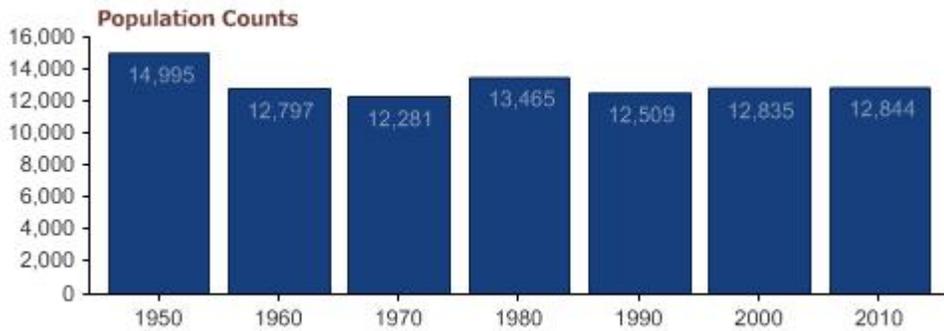
	Number	Pct. Dist
Total Households	5,272	100.0%
Family Households	3,679	69.8%
Married with Children	814	15.4%
Married without Children	2,133	40.5%
Single Parents	418	7.9%
Other	314	6.0%
Non-family Households	1,593	30.2%
Living Alone	1,380	26.2%
Average Household Size	2.43	
Average Family Household Size	3.48	

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5 Year Estimates

### Population Counts by Decade

--	--	--

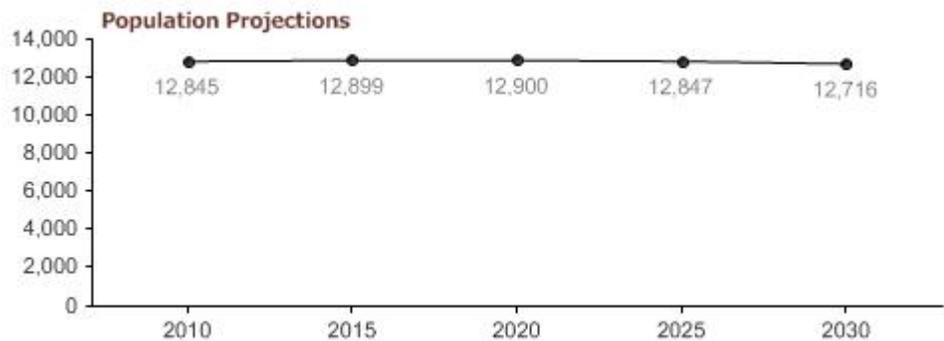
	<b>Population</b>	<b>Numerical Chg.</b>	<b>Pct. Chg.</b>
1950	14,995	NA	NA
1960	12,797	-2,198	-14.7%
1970	12,281	-516	-4.0%
1980	13,465	1,184	9.6%
1990	12,509	-956	-7.1%
April 2000	12,835	326	2.6%
April 2010	12,844	9	0.1%



Source: U.S. Census Bureau

## Population Projections

	<b>2010</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2030</b>
Population Projections	12,845	12,899	12,900	12,847	12,716
Change Since 2010		54	55	2	-129
Pct. Change Since 2010		0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	-1.0%



Source: Indiana Business Research Center.

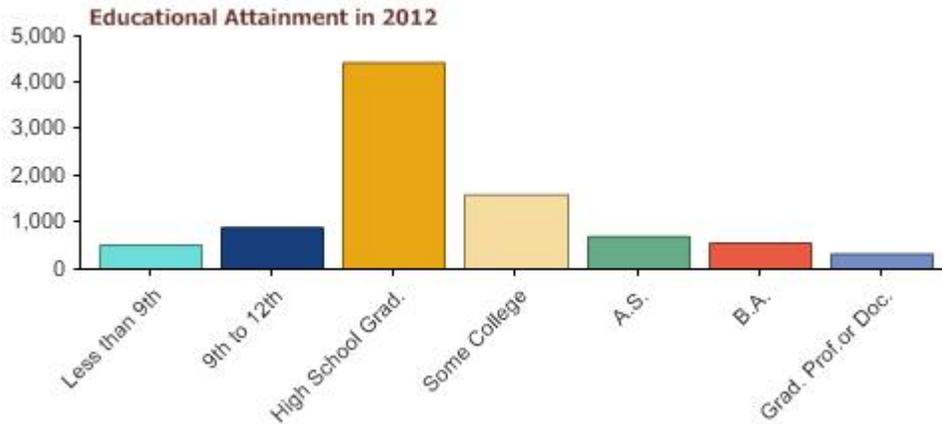
Note: 2010 data are census counts from the U.S. Census Bureau

## Education

The level of education of our workforce is a critical factor for economic and community development. It often provides insight into the skill levels of a local area. The metrics provided here focus on the attainment of degrees and high school graduates' higher education intent. The type of work (occupations) residents perform can also assist in understanding skill levels.

## Educational Attainment

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2012
Total Population 25 and Older	7,446	8,318	8,387	8,753	9,023
Less than 9th Grade	2,953	2,071	1,410	837	517
9th to 12th, No Diploma	1,361	1,535	1,485	1,301	888
High School Graduate (incl. equiv.)	2,379	3,501	3,427	3,979	4,427
Some College, No Degree			904	1,301	1,600
Associate Degree			450	596	698
Bachelors Degree			384	404	563
Graduate or Professional Degree*			327	335	330



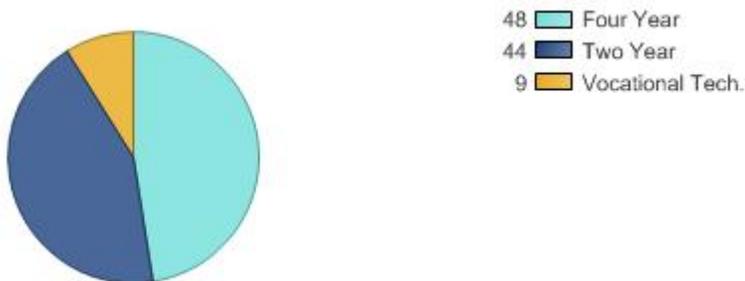
Source: U.S. Census Bureau & American Community Survey 5 Year Estimates

\*2011 data includes Doctorate Degrees

## High School Graduates Going on to Higher Education

	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total Graduates	127	120	149	135
Total to Higher Education	86	102	126	101
Four-Year Institution	67	52	78	48
Two-Year Institution	15	37	41	44
Vocational/Tech.	4	13	7	9
Military	3	8	7	10

### 2008 Higher Education Intent

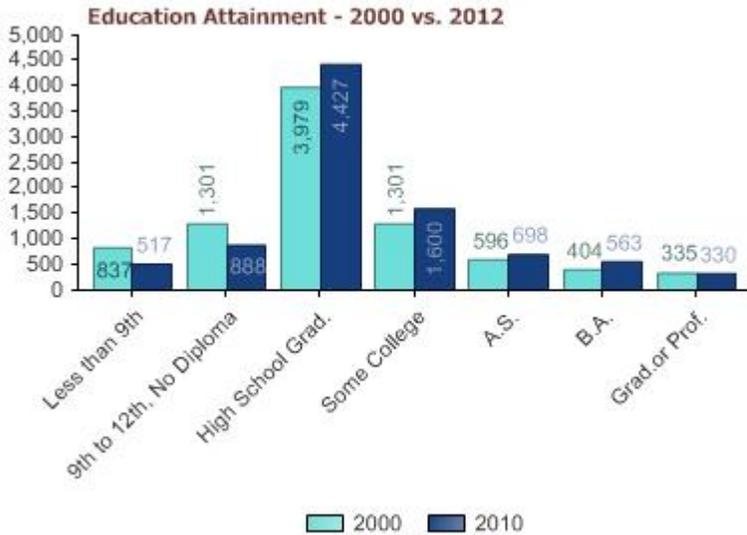


Source: Indiana Department of Education

## Educational Attainment in 2000 and 2012

	2000	Pct. of Pop. 25+	2012	Pct. of Pop. 25+

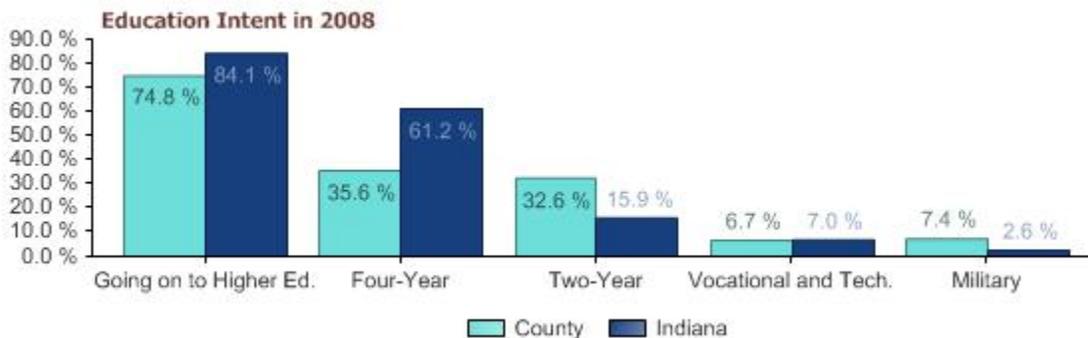
Total Population 25+	8,753	100.0%	9,023	100.0%
Less than 9th Grade	837	9.6%	517	5.7%
9th to 12th Grade, No Diploma	1,301	14.9%	888	9.8%
High School Graduate (incl. equivalency)	3,979	45.5%	4,427	49.1%
Some College, No Degree	1,301	14.9%	1,600	17.7%
Associate's Degree	596	6.8%	698	7.7%
Bachelor's Degree	404	4.6%	563	6.2%
Graduate or Professional Degree**	335	3.8%	330	3.7%



Source: U.S. Census Bureau & American Community Survey 5 year estimates.  
 \*\*2011 Graduate or Professional Degree data include Doctorate Degrees

### High School Graduates Higher Education Intent

	2008 Pct. Dist.	Indiana Pct. Dist.
Graduates	100.0%	100.0%
Total Going on to Higher Education	74.8%	84.1%
Four-Year Institution	35.6%	61.2%
Two-Year Institution	32.6%	15.9%
Vocational and Tech.	6.7%	7.0%
Military	7.4%	2.6%



Source: Indiana Department of Education

# Commuting

In Indiana, most workers commute to a job, either within their home county or beyond. Patterns of commuting are significant in showing the labor supply. The county *labor force* represents workers who reside in the county no matter where they work. Two types of commuting patterns are provided here - the Census 2000 *benchmark* and the annual data tabulated from state income tax returns that can help provide a more current view.

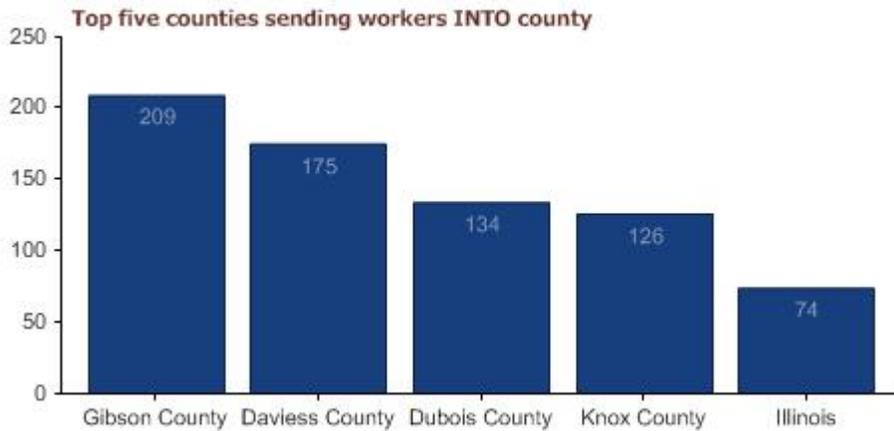
## Commuting Data, 2012

	Number
Number of tax filers who live in county and work	8,773
Number of tax filers who work in the county	6,835
Number of tax filers who live in county and work in county	5,710
Number of tax filers who live out of the county and work in county	1,125

Source: Indiana Department of Revenue

## Commuting Patterns: Top five counties sending workers INTO county, 2012

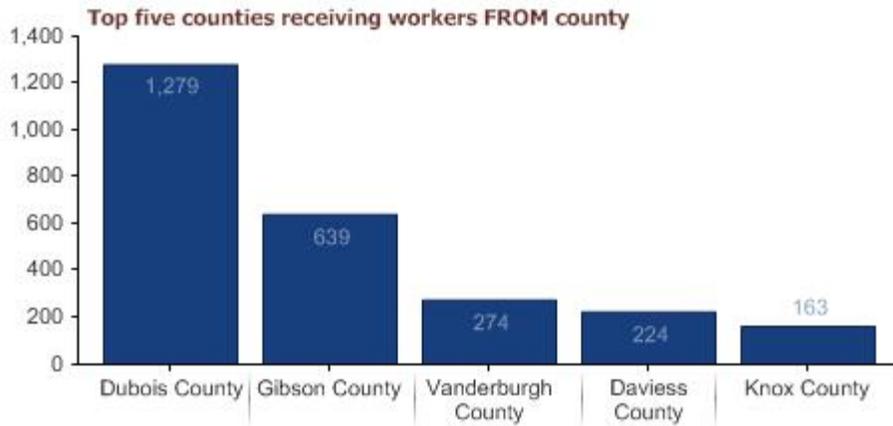
County	Number	Pct. Five County Total
Gibson County	209	29.1%
Daviess County	175	24.4%
Dubois County	134	18.7%
Knox County	126	17.5%
Illinois	74	10.3%



Source: Indiana Department of Revenue

## Commuting Patterns: Top five counties receiving workers FROM county, 2012

County	Number	Pct. Five County Total
Dubois County	1,279	49.6%
Gibson County	639	24.8%
Vanderburgh County	274	10.6%
Daviess County	224	8.7%
Knox County	163	6.3%



Source: Indiana Department of Revenue

## Travel To Work in 2012

	<b>Number</b>	<b>Pct. Dist</b>
Total Workers Age 16 and Over	5,426	100.0%
Travel To Work	5,288	97.5%
Car, Truck, or Van	5,127	94.5%
Traveled Alone	4,535	83.6%
Carpooled	592	10.9%
Used Public Transportation	28	0.5%
Motorcycle, Bicycle, Walked, Other	133	2.5%
Worked At Home	138	2.5%
Average Travel Time (Minutes)	25.5	
Average Travel Time using Public Transportation (Minutes)		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau & American Community Survey 5 Year Estimates

## Labor Force

An area's labor force provides insight on the availability factor and is residence-based - that is, the people are working or seeking work and reside in the particular county or region.

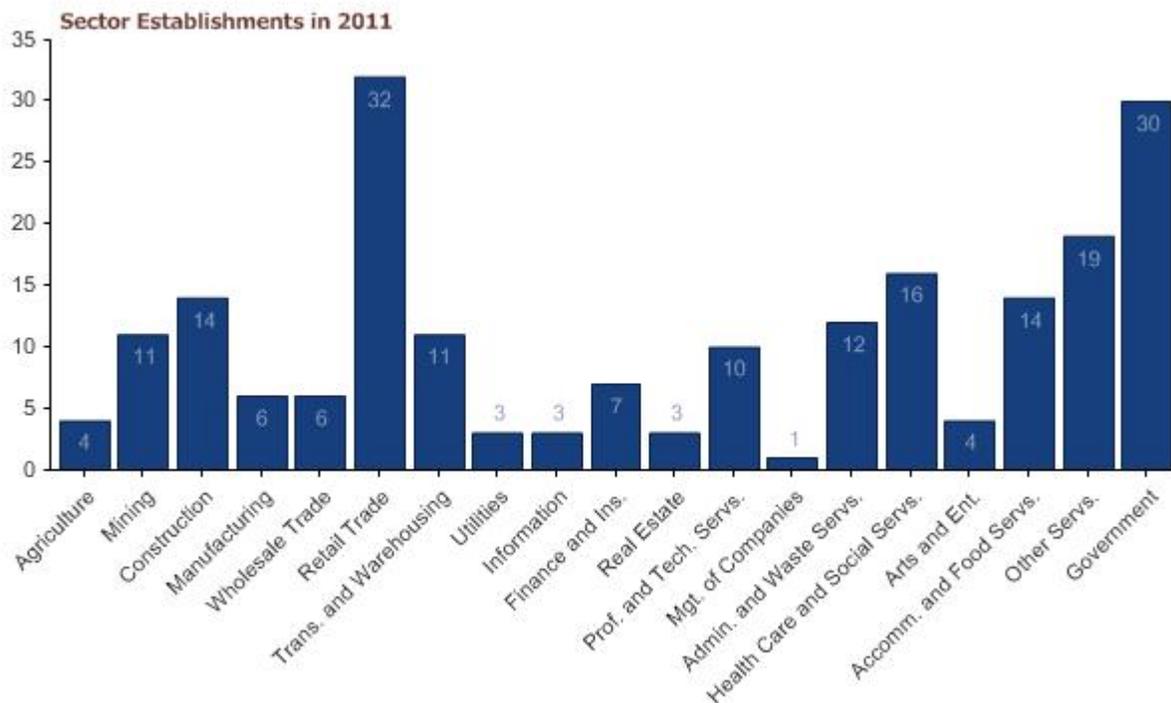
### Annual Labor Force Estimates in 2012

	<b>Number</b>	<b>Pct. Chg. from 2000</b>
Labor Force	5,758	-9.8%
Employed	5,315	-13.8%
Unemployed	443	106.0%
Rate	7.7	126.5%





Total Establishments	206	201	200	208	202	-4	-1.94%
Total Private Establishments	175	170	169	176	172	-3	-1.71%
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Hunt	6	5	5	4	4	-2	-33.33%
Mining	9	9	10	12	11	2	22.22%
Construction	13	13	13	13	14	1	7.69%
Manufacturing	7	6	5	6	6	-1	-14.29%
Wholesale Trade	7	7	7	7	<b>D</b>	-1	-14.29%
Retail Trade	37	34	31	32	32	-5	-13.51%
Transport. and Warehousing	11	10	11	13	11	0	0.00%
Utilities	3	3	3	3	<b>D</b>	0	0.00%
Information	3	3	3	3	<b>D</b>	0	0.00%
Finance and Insurance	10	8	9	10	7	-3	-30.00%
Real Estate, Rental, Leasing	2	2	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	1	50.00%
Professional and Tech. Servs.	9	9	8	10	<b>D</b>	1	11.11%
Mgmt. of Companies	1	1	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	0	0.00%
Admin. and Waste Services	11	9	10	11	12	1	9.09%
Educational Services	5	4	4		0	N/A	N/A
Health Care and Social Assistance	13	13	13	14	16	3	23.08%
Arts, Entertain., and Recreation	1	1	<b>D</b>	3	4	3	300.00%
Accommodation and Food Service	10	12	13	14	14	4	40.00%
Other Services	18	21	20	18	19	1	5.56%
Federal, State, & Local Govt.	31	31	31	32	30	-1	-3.23%



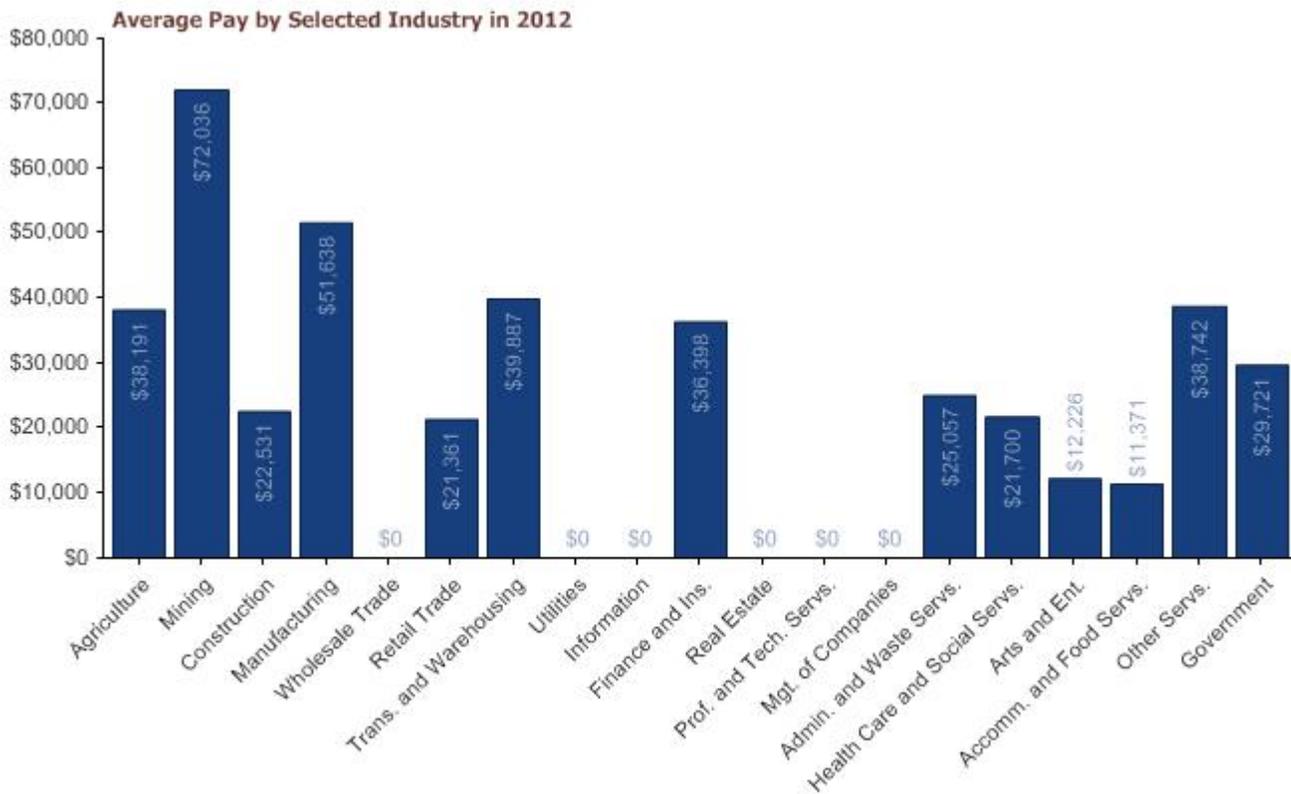
Note: Total employment represents the sum of total private sector and total government sector employment. State and local government schools and hospitals are included in the government total. Sectors may not sum to the total (or agree with BLS published total employment) due to suppression issues. D = non-discloseable in compliance with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and/or State of Indiana confidentiality guidelines. Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, as of July 2013.

## Earnings and Income

Industry employment is tabulated as jobs by place-of-work. Keep in mind that people may hold multiple jobs and that each job is counted by its industry. Note: The income figures and changes are not adjusted for inflation.

### Average Annual Earnings by Industry

	2008	2012	5 Year	5 Year % Change	Indiana 2012	% of State
All Industries	\$41,990	\$45,820	\$3,831	9.1%	\$41,240	111.1%
Ag., For., Fishing, & Hunt.	\$35,524	\$38,191	\$2,667	7.5%	\$32,336	118.1%
Mining	\$66,011	\$72,036	\$6,025	9.1%	\$64,335	112.0%
Construction	\$26,335	\$22,531	-\$3,804	-14.4%	\$54,083	41.7%
Manufacturing	\$47,542	\$51,638	\$4,096	8.6%	\$56,312	91.7%
Wholesale Trade	\$76,773	<b>D</b>	-\$76,773	-100.0%	\$56,978	0.0%
Retail Trade	\$18,703	\$21,361	\$2,658	14.2%	\$24,322	87.8%
Trans. & Warehousing	\$43,690	\$39,887	-\$3,803	-8.7%	\$40,187	99.3%
Utilities		<b>D</b>	N/A	N/A	\$81,714	0.0%
Information	\$35,946	<b>D</b>	-\$35,946	-100.0%	\$52,519	0.0%
Finance & Insurance	\$30,167	\$36,398	\$6,231	20.7%	\$59,913	60.8%
Real Est., Rent., Leasing		<b>D</b>	N/A	N/A	\$36,768	0.0%
Prof. & Tech. Svcs.	\$33,701	<b>D</b>	-\$33,701	-100.0%	\$58,827	0.0%
Mgt.of Companies		<b>D</b>	N/A	N/A	\$83,538	0.0%
Admin. & Waste Svcs.	\$21,780	\$25,057	\$3,276	15.0%	\$27,508	91.1%
Education Svcs.		0	N/A	N/A	\$35,388	N/A
Health Care & Social Assist.	\$22,800	\$21,700	-\$1,100	-4.8%	\$42,076	51.6%
Arts, Ent. & Rec.		\$12,226	N/A	N/A	\$29,368	41.6%
Accom. & Food Svcs.	\$9,013	\$11,371	\$2,359	26.2%	\$13,955	81.5%
Other Svcs.	\$24,589	\$38,742	\$14,153	57.6%	\$27,569	140.5%
Fed.l, State & Local Govt.	\$26,426	\$29,721	\$3,295	12.5%	\$40,520	73.3%



Note: Total employment represents the sum of total private sector and total government sector employment. State and local government schools and hospitals are included in the government total. Sectors may not sum to the total (or agree with BLS published total employment) due to suppression issues. D = non-discloseable in compliance with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and/or State of Indiana confidentiality guidelines. Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, as of July 2013.

### Average Compensation Per Job Over Time

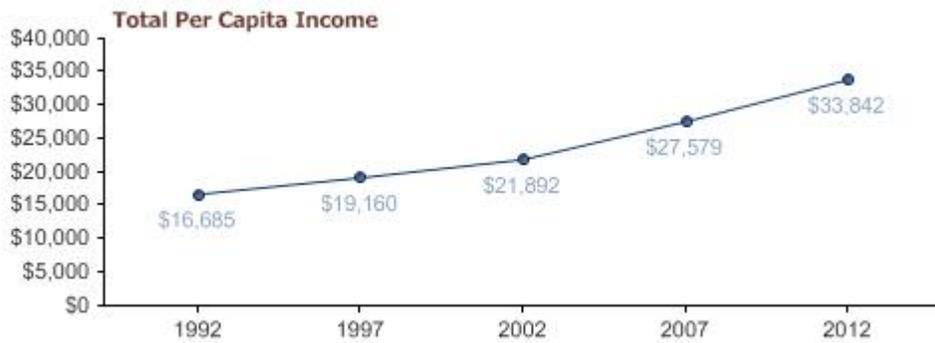
	2009	2010	2011	2011	2012
Avg. Compensation per Job	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Change Since 2007		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Pct. Change Since 2007		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

No Data

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis

### Per Capita Income Over Time

	1992	1997	2002	2007	2012
Total Per Capita Income	\$16,685	\$19,160	\$21,892	\$27,579	\$33,842
Change Since 1991		\$2,475	\$5,207	\$10,894	\$17,157
Pct. Change Since 1991		14.8%	31.2%	65.3%	102.8%



Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis

## Income & Wage

	Number
Median family income in 2012 (ACS)	\$49,987
Median household income in 2012 (ACS)	\$40,760
Average Wage Per Job in 2012 (BLS)	\$45,838
Wage Growth since 2000 (BLS)	44.7%

Source: US Census Bureau, ACS 5 Year Estimates & Bureau of Labor Statistics

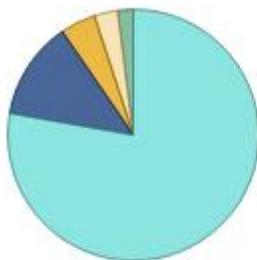
## Firms and Employment by Size

Firm data are available for most counties by the size of the firms and average employment by business unit size.

### County Business Patterns, 2011

	Establishments	Number Chg. 06 to 11	Pct.Chg. 06 to 11	Pct. of Total
1-9 employees	154	-2	-1.3%	77.8%
10-19 employees	25	2	8.7%	12.6%
20-49 employees	9	-2	-18.2%	4.5%
50-99 employees	6	0	0.0%	3.0%
100 plus employees	4	0	0.0%	2.0%
TOTAL	198	-2	-1.0%	100.0%

County Business Patterns



77.78 %	1 to 9
12.63 %	10 to 19
4.55 %	20 to 49
3.03 %	50 to 99
2.02 %	100 plus

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

### Establishments by Sector and Size

	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 plus
--	--------	--------	----------	----------	----------	----------

	Total	Employees	Employees	Employees	Employees	Employees	Employees
Total All Sectors	198	115	39	25	9	6	4
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Mining, Quarrying, and Oil and Gas Extraction	8	4	2	0	1	0	1
Construction	3	1	0	0	1	0	1
Manufacturing	11	9	1	0	1	0	0
Wholesale Trade	5	0	1	1	1	2	0
Retail Trade	8	5	1	1	1	0	0
Transportation and Warehousing	31	14	8	7	1	1	0
Utilities	13	7	3	2	0	0	1
Information	4	2	1	0	1	0	0
Finance and Insurance	11	7	2	2	0	0	0
Real Estate, Rental, Leasing	4	3	0	0	1	0	0
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	9	7	2	0	0	0	0
Management of Companies and Enterprises	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Administrative and Support and Waste Mgmt. Remediation Svcs.	13	5	5	3	0	0	0
Educational Services	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Health Care and Social Assistance	15	6	3	3	0	2	1
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	4	4	0	0	0	0	0
Accommodation and Food Services	16	10	2	3	0	1	0
Other Services (except Public Administration)	38	27	8	3	0	0	0
Unclassified	3	3	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Source: U.S. Census Bureau