

# Jackson County, Indiana

# *indiana* County HIGHLIGHTS



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# Jackson County, IN Highlights

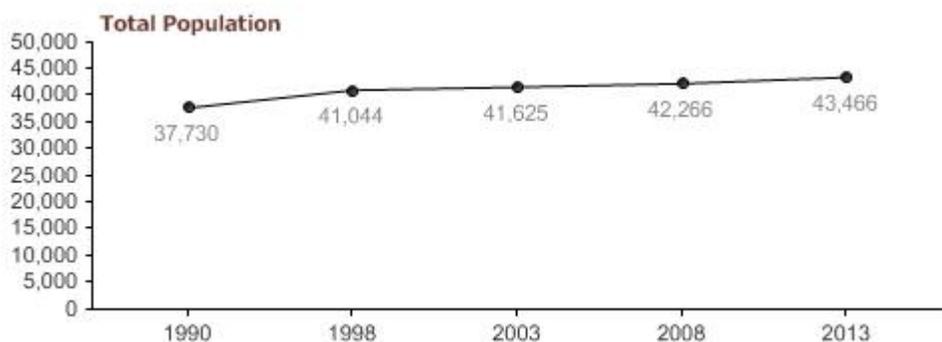
## Population

A region's economy thrives or dives because of the people who choose to live there. That choice may occur by being born there and desiring to stay, or a more deliberate one of choosing to relocate from somewhere else. Monitoring change in the size and movement of population is an important barometer of well-being. Some of us monitor these changes as an insect might gauge the shifting sands while most don't pay much attention. But the barometer is a good metaphor for population change since it can presage more notable events, such as lackluster business attraction due to lack of workers.



## Population Over Time

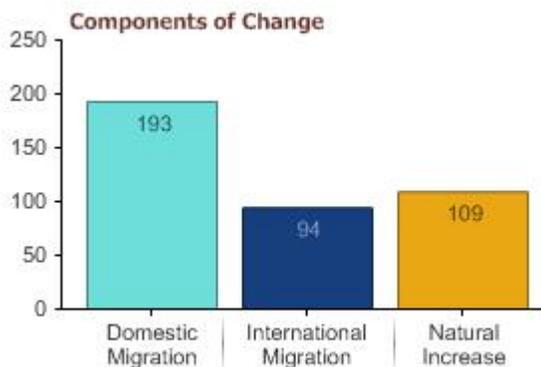
	1990	1998	2003	2008	2013
Total Population	37,730	41,044	41,625	42,266	43,466
Change Since 1990		3,314	3,895	4,536	5,736
Pct. Change Since 1990		8.8%	10.3%	12.0%	15.2%



Source: US Census Bureau

## Components of Population Change 2012 to 2013

	Number
Net Domestic Migration	193
International Migration	94
Natural Increase (births minus deaths)	109
Births	527
Deaths	418



Source: US Census Bureau

## Population Estimates by Age in 2012

	Number	Pct. Dist
Preschool (0 to 4)	2,894	6.7%

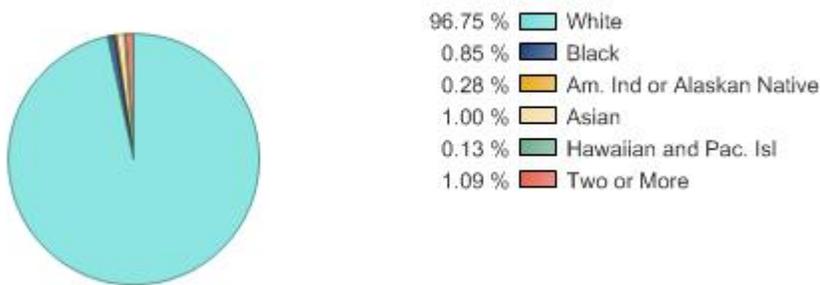
School Age (5 to 17)	7,672	17.8%
College Age (18 to 24)	3,425	8.0%
Young Adult (25 to 44)	11,079	25.7%
Older Adult (45 to 64)	11,590	26.9%
Older (65 plus)	6,423	14.9%

Source: US Census Bureau

### Population Estimates by Race and Hispanic Origin in 2012

	Number	Pct. Dist
American Ind. or Alaskan Native Alone	122	0.3%
Asian Alone	431	1.0%
Black Alone	365	0.8%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pac. Isl. Alone	55	0.1%
White Alone	41,641	96.7%
Two or More Race Groups	469	1.1%

Population by Race



### Hispanic or Latino

Non-Hispanic or Latino	40,476	94.0%
Hispanic or Latino	2,607	6.1%

Source: US Census Bureau

### Households in 2012

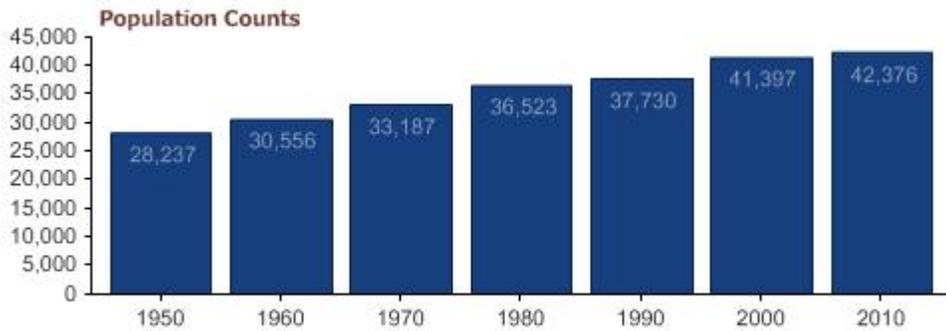
	Number	Pct. Dist
Total Households	16,736	100.0%
Family Households	11,698	69.9%
Married with Children	3,379	20.2%
Married without Children	5,486	32.8%
Single Parents	1,459	8.7%
Other	1,374	8.2%
Non-family Households	5,038	30.1%
Living Alone	4,158	24.8%
Average Household Size	2.57	
Average Family Household Size	3.68	

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5 Year Estimates

### Population Counts by Decade

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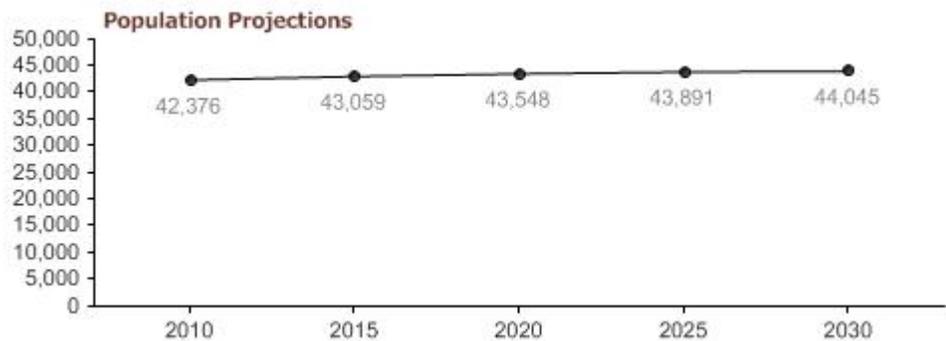
	<b>Population</b>	<b>Numerical Chg.</b>	<b>Pct. Chg.</b>
1950	28,237	NA	NA
1960	30,556	2,319	8.2%
1970	33,187	2,631	8.6%
1980	36,523	3,336	10.1%
1990	37,730	1,207	3.3%
April 2000	41,397	3,667	9.7%
April 2010	42,376	979	2.4%



Source: U.S. Census Bureau

## Population Projections

	<b>2010</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2030</b>
Population Projections	42,376	43,059	43,548	43,891	44,045
Change Since 2010		683	1,172	1,515	1,669
Pct. Change Since 2010		1.6%	2.8%	3.6%	3.9%



Source: Indiana Business Research Center.

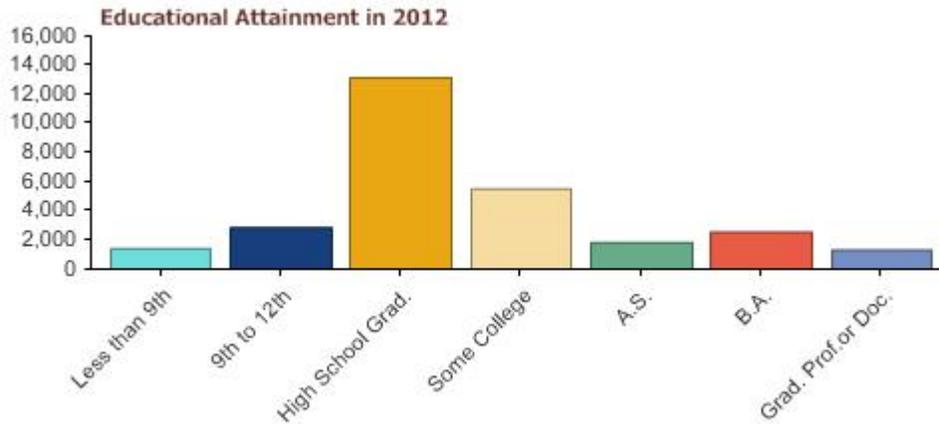
Note: 2010 data are census counts from the U.S. Census Bureau

## Education

The level of education of our workforce is a critical factor for economic and community development. It often provides insight into the skill levels of a local area. The metrics provided here focus on the attainment of degrees and high school graduates' higher education intent. The type of work (occupations) residents perform can also assist in understanding skill levels.

## Educational Attainment

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2012
Total Population 25 and Older	18,126	21,244	24,151	27,131	28,662
Less than 9th Grade	5,832	4,774	3,027	1,706	1,412
9th to 12th, No Diploma	3,639	3,767	4,381	3,768	2,864
High School Graduate (incl. equiv.)	6,559	9,357	10,586	12,673	13,143
Some College, No Degree			2,983	4,517	5,515
Associate Degree			1,068	1,360	1,843
Bachelors Degree			1,182	1,972	2,558
Graduate or Professional Degree*			924	1,135	1,327



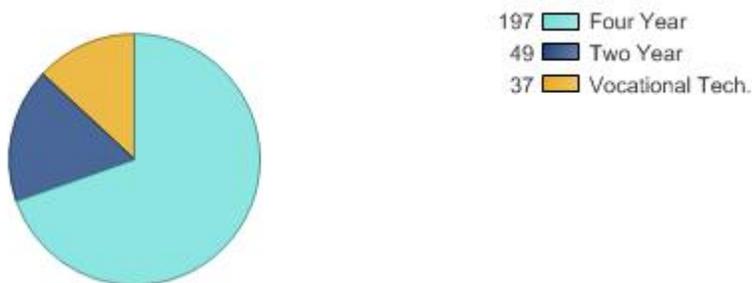
Source: U.S. Census Bureau & American Community Survey 5 Year Estimates

\*2011 data includes Doctorate Degrees

## High School Graduates Going on to Higher Education

	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total Graduates	380	404	418	422
Total to Higher Education	251	272	299	283
Four-Year Institution	194	201	208	197
Two-Year Institution	28	30	21	49
Vocational/Tech.	29	41	70	37
Military	11	11	12	21

### 2008 Higher Education Intent

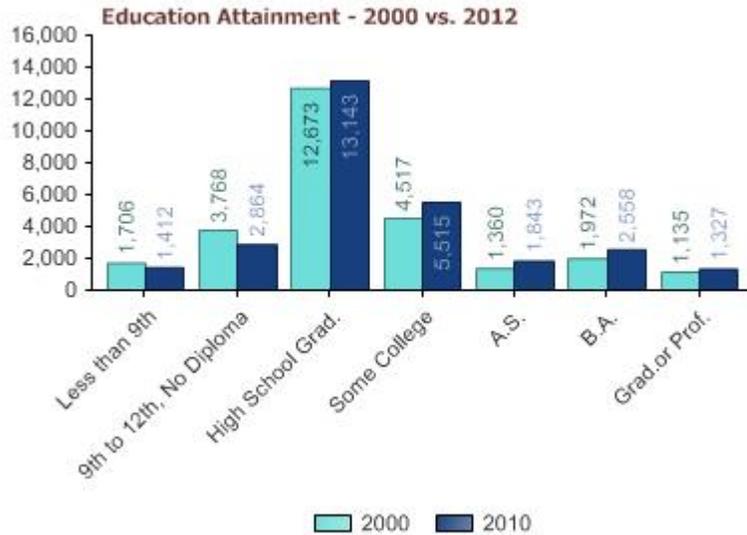


Source: Indiana Department of Education

## Educational Attainment in 2000 and 2012

	2000	Pct. of Pop. 25+	2012	Pct. of Pop. 25+

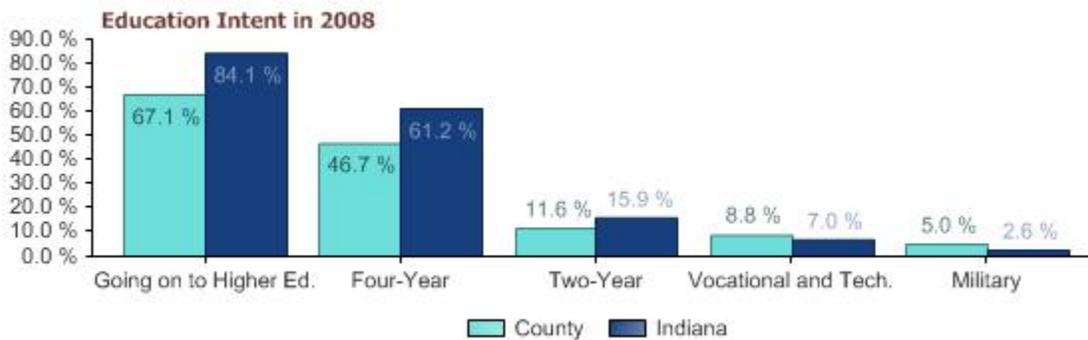
Total Population 25+	27,131	100.0%	28,662	100.0%
Less than 9th Grade	1,706	6.3%	1,412	4.9%
9th to 12th Grade, No Diploma	3,768	13.9%	2,864	10.0%
High School Graduate (incl. equivalency)	12,673	46.7%	13,143	45.9%
Some College, No Degree	4,517	16.6%	5,515	19.2%
Associate's Degree	1,360	5.0%	1,843	6.4%
Bachelor's Degree	1,972	7.3%	2,558	8.9%
Graduate or Professional Degree**	1,135	4.2%	1,327	4.6%



Source: U.S. Census Bureau & American Community Survey 5 year estimates.  
 \*\*2011 Graduate or Professional Degree data include Doctorate Degrees

### High School Graduates Higher Education Intent

	2008 Pct. Dist.	Indiana Pct. Dist.
Graduates	100.0%	100.0%
Total Going on to Higher Education	67.1%	84.1%
Four-Year Institution	46.7%	61.2%
Two-Year Institution	11.6%	15.9%
Vocational and Tech.	8.8%	7.0%
Military	5.0%	2.6%



Source: Indiana Department of Education

# Commuting

In Indiana, most workers commute to a job, either within their home county or beyond. Patterns of commuting are significant in showing the labor supply. The county *labor force* represents workers who reside in the county no matter where they work. Two types of commuting patterns are provided here - the Census 2000 *benchmark* and the annual data tabulated from state income tax returns that can help provide a more current view.

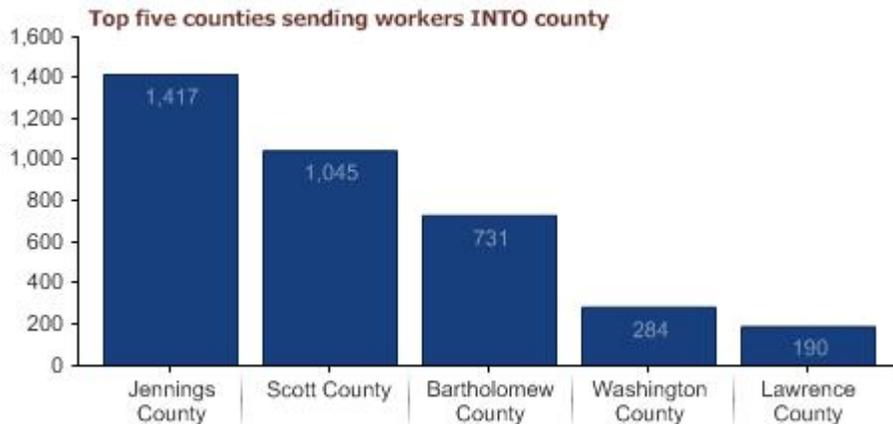
## Commuting Data, 2012

	Number
Number of tax filers who live in county and work	28,977
Number of tax filers who work in the county	29,231
Number of tax filers who live in county and work in county	24,689
Number of tax filers who live out of the county and work in county	4,542

Source: Indiana Department of Revenue

## Commuting Patterns: Top five counties sending workers INTO county, 2012

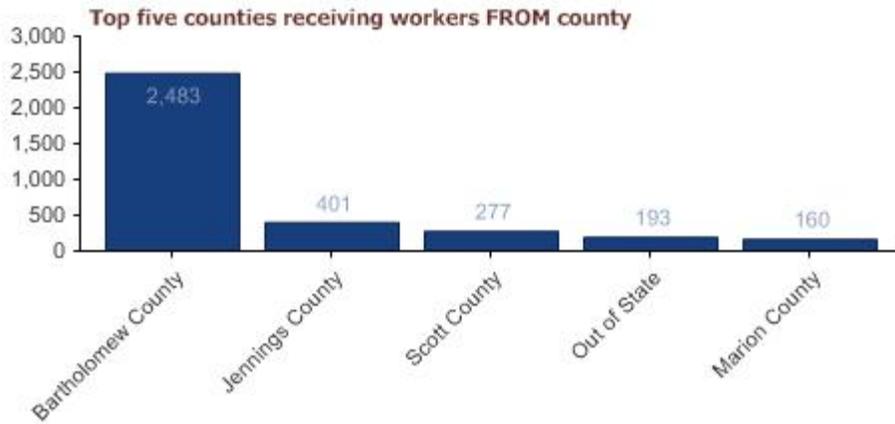
County	Number	Pct. Five County Total
Jennings County	1,417	38.6%
Scott County	1,045	28.5%
Bartholomew County	731	19.9%
Washington County	284	7.7%
Lawrence County	190	5.2%



Source: Indiana Department of Revenue

## Commuting Patterns: Top five counties receiving workers FROM county, 2012

County	Number	Pct. Five County Total
Bartholomew County	2,483	70.7%
Jennings County	401	11.4%
Scott County	277	7.9%
Out of State	193	5.5%
Marion County	160	4.6%



Source: Indiana Department of Revenue

## Travel To Work in 2012

	<b>Number</b>	<b>Pct. Dist</b>
Total Workers Age 16 and Over	19,183	100.0%
Travel To Work	18,888	98.5%
Car, Truck, or Van	17,811	92.8%
Traveled Alone	15,955	83.2%
Carpooled	1,856	9.7%
Used Public Transportation	41	0.2%
Motorcycle, Bicycle, Walked, Other	1,036	5.4%
Worked At Home	295	1.5%
Average Travel Time (Minutes)	20.5	
Average Travel Time using Public Transportation (Minutes)	40.9	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau & American Community Survey 5 Year Estimates

## Labor Force

An area's labor force provides insight on the availability factor and is residence-based - that is, the people are working or seeking work and reside in the particular county or region.

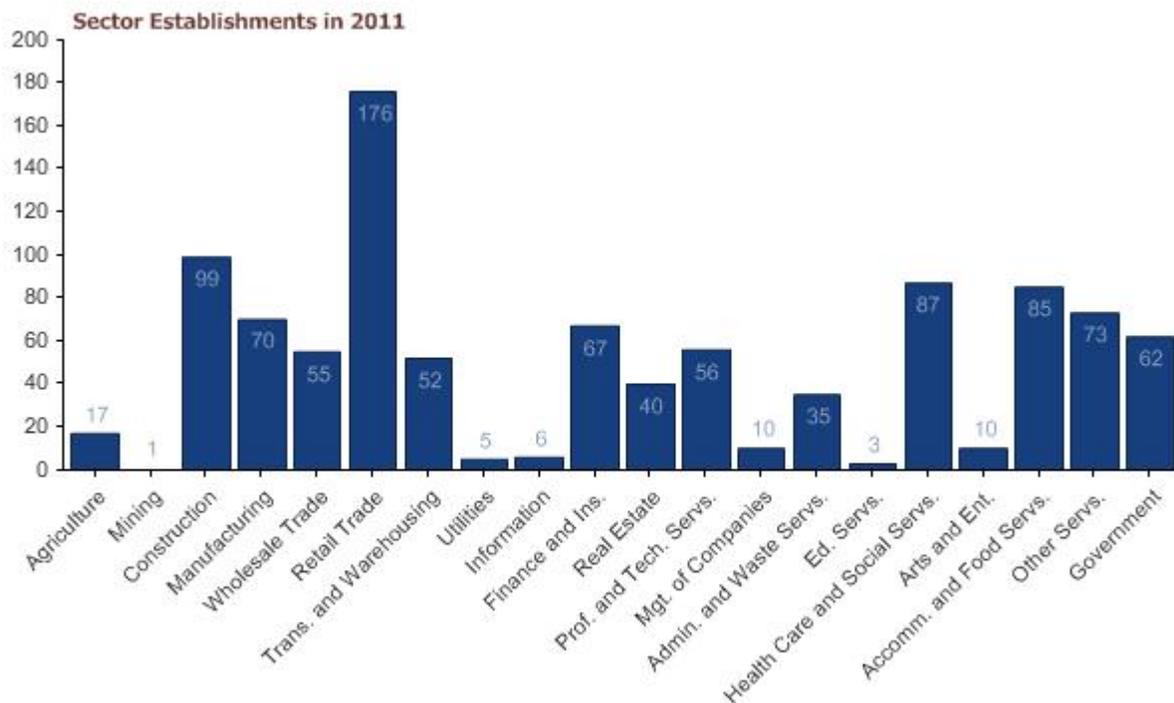
### Annual Labor Force Estimates in 2012

	<b>Number</b>	<b>Pct. Chg. from 2000</b>
Labor Force	20,971	-3.9%
Employed	19,453	-8.5%
Unemployed	1,518	171.6%
Rate	7.2	176.9%





Total Establishments	1,066	1,041	1,039	1,034	1,008	-58	-5.44%
Total Private Establishments	1,004	978	976	971	946	-58	-5.78%
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Hunt	18	18	20	18	<b>D</b>	-1	-5.56%
Mining	2	2	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	-1	-50.00%
Construction	111	106	110	105	99	-12	-10.81%
Manufacturing	77	74	73	70	70	-7	-9.09%
Wholesale Trade	57	57	54	56	55	-2	-3.51%
Retail Trade	184	180	176	179	176	-8	-4.35%
Transport. and Warehousing	54	51	50	53	52	-2	-3.70%
Utilities	5	6	6	5	5	0	0.00%
Information	9	9	9	7	6	-3	-33.33%
Finance and Insurance	85	70	70	67	67	-18	-21.18%
Real Estate, Rental, Leasing	38	38	39	39	40	2	5.26%
Professional and Tech. Servs.	63	63	59	59	56	-7	-11.11%
Mgmt. of Companies	10	9	9	9	10	0	0.00%
Admin. and Waste Services	36	36	36	35	35	-1	-2.78%
Educational Services	1	1	<b>D</b>	3	3	2	200.00%
Health Care and Social Assistance	94	94	94	95	87	-7	-7.45%
Arts, Entertain., and Recreation	10	10	9	10	10	0	0.00%
Accommodation and Food Service	78	79	82	84	85	7	8.97%
Other Services	75	75	77	75	73	-2	-2.67%
Federal, State, & Local Govt.	62	63	63	63	62	0	0.00%



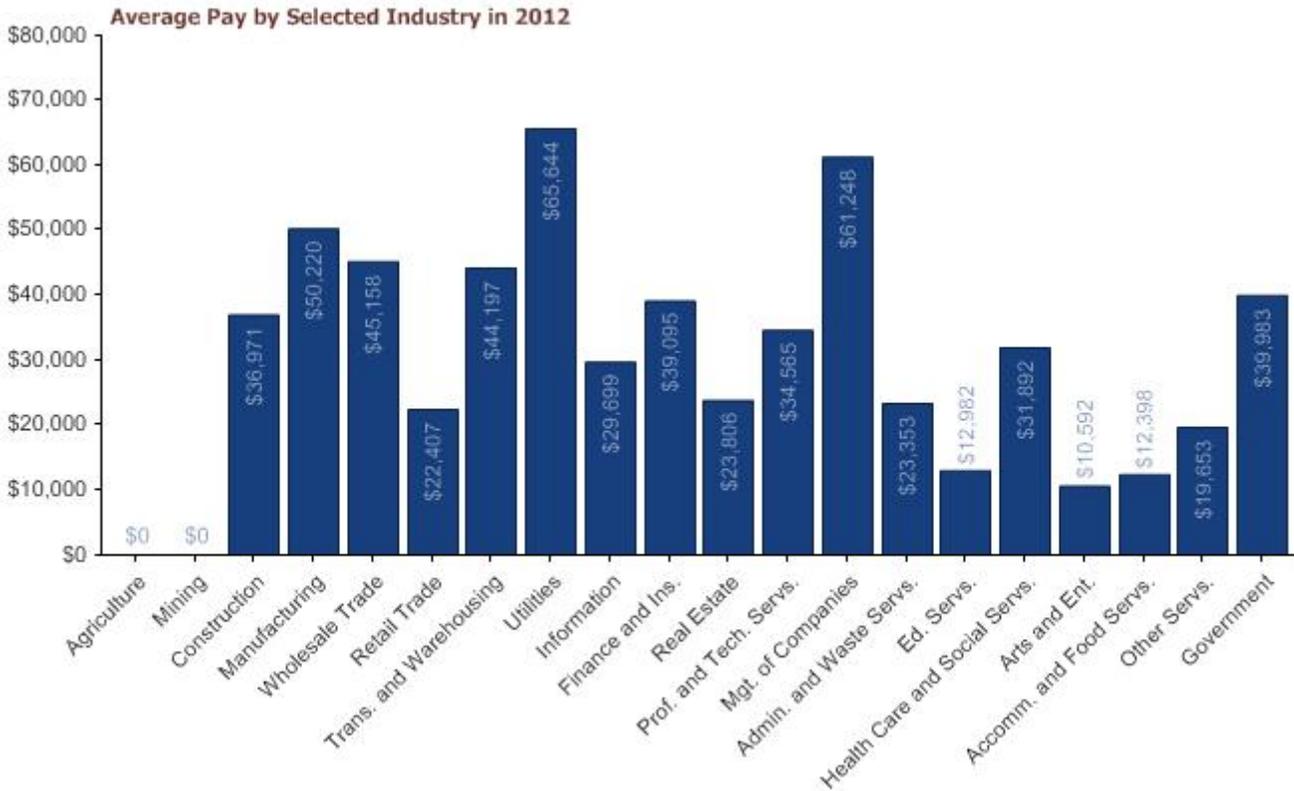
Note: Total employment represents the sum of total private sector and total government sector employment. State and local government schools and hospitals are included in the government total. Sectors may not sum to the total (or agree with BLS published total employment) due to suppression issues. D = non-discloseable in compliance with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and/or State of Indiana confidentiality guidelines. Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, as of July 2013.

## Earnings and Income

Industry employment is tabulated as jobs by place-of-work. Keep in mind that people may hold multiple jobs and that each job is counted by its industry. Note: The income figures and changes are not adjusted for inflation.

### Average Annual Earnings by Industry

	<b>2008</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>5 Year</b>	<b>5 Year</b>	<b>Indiana</b>	<b>% of</b>
				<b>% Change</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>State</b>
All Industries	\$34,027	\$37,306	\$3,279	9.6%	\$41,240	90.5%
Ag., For., Fishing, & Hunt.		<b>D</b>	N/A	N/A	\$32,336	0.0%
Mining		<b>D</b>	N/A	N/A	\$64,335	0.0%
Construction	\$32,940	\$36,971	\$4,031	12.2%	\$54,083	68.4%
Manufacturing	\$43,215	\$50,220	\$7,005	16.2%	\$56,312	89.2%
Wholesale Trade	\$42,017	\$45,158	\$3,141	7.5%	\$56,978	79.3%
Retail Trade	\$21,654	\$22,407	\$754	3.5%	\$24,322	92.1%
Trans. & Warehousing	\$42,176	\$44,197	\$2,022	4.8%	\$40,187	110.0%
Utilities	\$62,438	\$65,644	\$3,206	5.1%	\$81,714	80.3%
Information	\$39,221	\$29,699	-\$9,522	-24.3%	\$52,519	56.5%
Finance & Insurance	\$35,569	\$39,095	\$3,525	9.9%	\$59,913	65.3%
Real Est., Rent., Leasing	\$20,890	\$23,806	\$2,916	14.0%	\$36,768	64.7%
Prof. & Tech. Svcs.	\$35,529	\$34,565	-\$965	-2.7%	\$58,827	58.8%
Mgt.of Companies	\$56,935	\$61,248	\$4,313	7.6%	\$83,538	73.3%
Admin. & Waste Svcs.	\$19,456	\$23,353	\$3,897	20.0%	\$27,508	84.9%
Education Svcs.		\$12,982	N/A	N/A	\$35,388	36.7%
Health Care & Social Assist.	\$26,580	\$31,892	\$5,312	20.0%	\$42,076	75.8%
Arts, Ent. & Rec.	\$9,896	\$10,592	\$696	7.0%	\$29,368	36.1%
Accom. & Food Svcs.	\$10,881	\$12,398	\$1,517	13.9%	\$13,955	88.8%
Other Svcs.	\$18,358	\$19,653	\$1,295	7.1%	\$27,569	71.3%
Fed.l, State & Local Govt.	\$36,329	\$39,983	\$3,654	10.1%	\$40,520	98.7%



Note: Total employment represents the sum of total private sector and total government sector employment. State and local government schools and hospitals are included in the government total. Sectors may not sum to the total (or agree with BLS published total employment) due to suppression issues. D = non-discloseable in compliance with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and/or State of Indiana confidentiality guidelines. Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, as of July 2013.

### Average Compensation Per Job Over Time

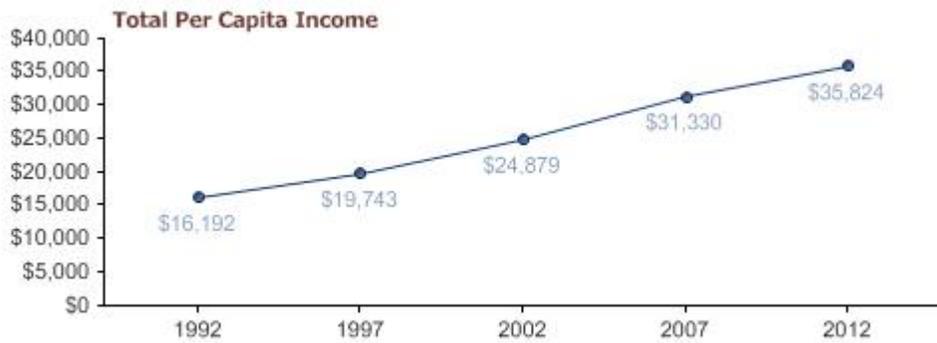
	2009	2010	2011	2011	2012
Avg. Compensation per Job	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Change Since 2007		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Pct. Change Since 2007		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

No Data

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis

### Per Capita Income Over Time

	1992	1997	2002	2007	2012
Total Per Capita Income	\$16,192	\$19,743	\$24,879	\$31,330	\$35,824
Change Since 1991		\$3,551	\$8,687	\$15,138	\$19,632
Pct. Change Since 1991		21.9%	53.6%	93.5%	121.2%



Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis

### Income & Wage

	Number
Median family income in 2012 (ACS)	\$54,912
Median household income in 2012 (ACS)	\$45,883
Average Wage Per Job in 2012 (BLS)	\$37,305
Wage Growth since 2000 (BLS)	33.3%

Source: US Census Bureau, ACS 5 Year Estimates & Bureau of Labor Statistics

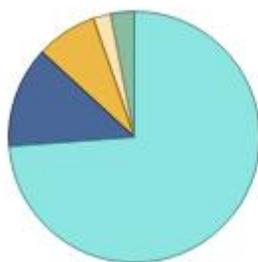
## Firms and Employment by Size

Firm data are available for most counties by the size of the firms and average employment by business unit size.

### County Business Patterns, 2011

	Establishments	Number Chg. 06 to 11	Pct.Chg. 06 to 11	Pct. of Total
1-9 employees	750	-42	-5.3%	73.8%
10-19 employees	132	-19	-12.6%	13.0%
20-49 employees	80	1	1.3%	7.9%
50-99 employees	23	-3	-11.5%	2.3%
100 plus employees	31	-2	-6.1%	3.1%
TOTAL	1,016	-65	-6.0%	100.0%

County Business Patterns



73.82 %	1 to 9
12.99 %	10 to 19
7.87 %	20 to 49
2.26 %	50 to 99
3.05 %	100 plus

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

### Establishments by Sector and Size

	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 plus
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	<b>Total</b>	<b>Employees</b>	<b>Employees</b>	<b>Employees</b>	<b>Employees</b>	<b>Employees</b>	<b>Employees</b>
Total All Sectors	1,016	512	238	132	80	23	31
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting	4	3	1	0	0	0	0
Mining, Quarrying, and Oil and Gas Extraction	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
Construction	7	2	2	2	0	1	0
Manufacturing	100	68	18	10	4	0	0
Wholesale Trade	62	17	9	11	8	3	14
Retail Trade	50	26	9	7	5	1	2
Transportation and Warehousing	189	75	64	29	12	7	2
Utilities	46	26	8	5	4	1	2
Information	13	6	3	3	1	0	0
Finance and Insurance	74	50	13	6	5	0	0
Real Estate, Rental, Leasing	43	32	8	3	0	0	0
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	58	34	16	7	1	0	0
Management of Companies and Enterprises	10	0	4	1	3	0	2
Administrative and Support and Waste Mgmt. Remediation Svcs.	29	14	8	4	0	1	2
Educational Services	6	3	0	1	2	0	0
Health Care and Social Assistance	110	52	29	14	7	1	7
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	13	10	0	2	1	0	0
Accommodation and Food Services	87	25	20	15	19	8	0
Other Services (except Public Administration)	113	68	25	12	8	0	0
Unclassified	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Note: Source: U.S. Census Bureau