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LABOR MARKET REVIEW



May 2025 Labor Market Review

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Economic Growth Region 2

Statistical Data Report for May 2025, Released July 2025

State Employment and Unemployment

Unemployment rates were higher in May in 3 states, lower in 2 states, and stable in 45 states and the District of Columbia, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported. In May, three states had unemployment rate increases: Massachusetts (+0.2 percentage point) and Iowa and Virginia (+0.1 point each). Two states had rate decreases: Indiana and New York (-0.2 percentage point each).

Twenty-four states and the District had jobless rate increases from a year earlier, 4 states had decreases, and 22 states had little change. Twenty-four states and the District of Columbia had unemployment rate increases from May 2024, the largest of which was in Mississippi (+1.2 percentage points). Four states had over-the-year rate decreases, the largest of which was in Indiana (-0.4 percentage point), followed by Illinois, New York, and West Virginia (-0.3 point each).

The national unemployment rate was unchanged at 4.2 percent but was 0.2 percentage point higher than in May 2024.

In May 2025, nonfarm payroll employment was essentially unchanged in all 50 states and the District of Columbia. Over the year, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 18 states and was essentially unchanged in 32 states and the District.

	May 2025 Labor Force Estimates (not seasonally adjusted)							
Area	Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	May-25	Apr-25	May-24		
U.S.	170,216,000	163,401,000	6,815,000	4.0%	3.9%	3.7%		
IN	3,496,249	3,377,094	119,155	3.4%	3.0%	4.0%		
EGR 2	304,415	293,540	10,875	3.6%	3.1%	4.5%		
Elkhart- Goshen MSA	99,139	95,579	3,560	3.6%	3.1%	4.7%		
South Bend- Mishawaka MSA	157,330	150,995	6,335	4.0%	3.5%	4.7%		
Elkhart Co.	99,139	95,579	3,560	3.6%	3.1%	4.7%		
Fulton Co.	9,657	9,323	334	3.5%	3.2%	4.2%		
Kosciusko Co.	40,293	38,949	1,344	3.3%	2.9%	4.2%		
Marshall Co.	23,188	22,450	738	3.2%	2.8%	4.1%		
St Joseph Co.	132,138	127,239	4,899	3.7%	3.3%	4.6%		
Elkhart	25,179	24,125	1,054	4.2%	3.7%	5.2%		
Goshen	15,368	14,817	551	3.6%	3.1%	4.6%		
Mishawaka	25,318	24,353	965	3.8%	3.5%	4.8%		
Plymouth	5,700	5,522	178	3.1%	2.7%	3.8%		
South Bend	48,212	46,300	1,912	4.0%	3.6%	4.8%		
Warsaw	8,120	7,832	288	3.5%	3.4%	4.4%		

Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, Research & Analysis, Local Area Unemployment Statistics | Unemployment Statistics Released:06/25 | Notes: The data displayed are presented as estimates only. The most recent month's data are always preliminary and are revised when the next month's data are released.



Economic Growth Region (EGR) 2

Elkhart, Fulton, Kosciusko, Marshall and St. Joseph Counties

Unemployment Rates by State (seasonally adjusted): May 2025

U.S. - 4.2% Illinois - 4.8%

Indiana - 3.7%

Kentucky - 5%

Michigan - 5.4%

Ohio - 4.9% Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor

Unemployment Rank by County (of 92 counties): May 2025

#16 - St. Joseph (3.7%)
#17 - Elkhart (3.6%)
#23 - Fulton (3.5%)
#42 - Kosciusko (3.3%)
#50 - Marshall (3.2%)

Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, Research and Development, Local Area Unemployment Statistics

Consumer Price Index (CPI-U Change), Unadjusted Percent Change to May 2025 from						
	May-24	Apr-25	May-24	Apr-25		
CPI Item	U.S. (City	Midwest Region*			
All Items	2.4%	0.2%	2.4%	0.2%		
Food & Beverages	2.8%	0.2%	2.5%	0.3%		
Housing	4.0%	0.3%	4.5%	0.4%		
Apparel	-0.9%	-1.0%	-1.0%	-0.4%		
Transportation	-1.3%	0.2%	-1.5%	0.0%		
Medical Care	2.5%	0.2%	1.8%	0.3%		
Recreation	1.8%	0.0%	2.6%	0.2%		
Education & Communication	0.3%	0.0%	0.5%	-0.2%		
Other Goods & Services	3.8%	0.3%	3.4%	-0.1%		

*Midwest region = Midwest Urban Average. Midwest Region includes Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnes Dakota and Wisconsin | Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics



Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, Research and Analysis

WARN Notices

WARN Notices for Region 2 for May 2025								
Company	Company City County # affected Notice I							

There are no WARN Notices for May 2025 for Region 2.

Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, WARN Notices | For information on WARN Act requirements, you may go to the U.S. Department of Labor Employment Training Administration Fact Sheet:

https://www.doleta.gov/programs/factsht/warn.htm

Region 2

Initial Claims

05/03/25 - 236(D) 05/10/25 - 239(D) 05/17/25 - 228(D) 05/24/25 - 233(D) 05/31/25 - 258(D) **Continued Claims** 05/03/25 - 1,549 05/10/25 - 1,472 05/17/25 - 1,474 05/24/25 - 1,410 05/31/25 - 1,783 **Total Claims** 05/03/25 - 1,785 05/10/25 - 1,711 05/17/25 - 1,702 05/24/25 - 1,643

05/31/25 - 2,041

State of Indiana

Initial Claims 05/03/25 - 2,749 05/10/25 - 2,564 05/17/25 - 2,512 05/24/25 - 2,504 05/31/25 - 2,504 **Continued Claims** 05/03/25 - 21,137 05/10/25 - 20,537 05/17/25 - 20,644 05/24/25 - 20,243 05/31/25 - 21,697 **Total Claims** 05/03/25 - 23,886 05/10/25 - 23,101 05/17/25 - 23,156 05/24/25 - 22,747 05/31/25 - 24,201

Notes: (D) Indicates one or more counties are excluded due to non-disclosure issues | Numbers subject to weekly revision |Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, Research and Analysis

Indiana Department of Workforce Development

Unemployment Claims: May 2025

Elkhart-Goshen MSA								
Wage and Salaried Employment		May 2025		# Change	% Change	# Change	% Change	
Industry	May-25	Apr-25	May-24	4 Apr-25 to May-25		May-24 t	May-24 to May-25	
Total Nonfarm	133,100	132,000	132,700	1,100	0.8%	400	0.3%	
Total Private	124,000	123,000	123,500	1,000	0.8%	500	0.4%	
Goods Producing	65,600	65,200	65,600	400	0.6%	0	0.0%	
Service-Providing	67,500	66,800	67,100	700	1.1%	400	0.6%	
Private Service Providing	58,400	57,800	57,900	600	1.0%	500	0.9%	
Mining, Logging and Construction	4,600	4,500	4,400	100	2.2%	200	4.6%	
Manufacturing	61,000	60,700	61,200	300	0.5%	-200	-0.3%	
Durable Goods	51,800	51,600	52,200	200	0.4%	-400	-0.8%	
Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	32,500	32,500	33,200	0	0.0%	-700	-2.1%	
Motor Vehicle Body and Trailer Manufacturing	28,000	28,000	28,500	0	0.0%	-500	-1.8%	
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	20,300	20,200	20,400	100	0.5%	-100	-0.5%	
Wholesale Trade	8,000	7,900	7,800	100	1.3%	200	2.6%	
Retail Trade	9,700	9,700	9,800	0	0.0%	-100	-1.0%	
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	2,600	2,600	2,800	0	0.0%	-200	-7.1%	
Information	600	600	500	0	0.0%	100	20.0%	
Financial Activities	3,200	3,200	3,200	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Professional and Business Services	10,100	9,900	9,800	200	2.0%	300	3.1%	
Education and Health Services	12,300	12,300	12,000	0	0.0%	300	2.5%	
Leisure and Hospitality	7,500	7,200	7,700	300	4.2%	-200	-2.6%	
Other Services	4,400	4,400	4,300	0	0.0%	100	2.3%	
Government	9,100	9,000	9,200	100	1.1%	-100	-1.1%	
Federal Government	200	300	300	-100	-33.3%	-100	-33.3%	
State Government	300	300	300	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Local Government	8,600	8,400	8,600	200	2.4%	0	0.0%	
Local Government Educational Services	5,800	5,600	5,700	200	3.6%	100	1.8%	

Source: Indiana Dept of Workforce Development, Research and Analysis, Current Employment Statistics



Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, Research & Analysis, Current Employment Statistics | Note: Historical data for the most recent 4 years (both seasonally adjusted and not seasonally adjusted) are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, prior to the release of January estimates for statewide data.

South Bend-Mishawaka MSA							
Wage and Salaried Employment		May 2025		# Change	% Change	# Change	% Change
Industry	May-25	Apr-25	May-24	Apr-25 to May-25		May-24 to May-25	
Total Nonfarm	143,600	142,200	141,000	1,400	1.0%	2,600	1.8%
Total Private	128,600	127,200	125,700	1,400	1.1%	2,900	2.3%
Goods Producing	22,000	21,800	21,400	200	0.9%	600	2.8%
Service Providing	121,600	120,400	119,600	1,200	1.0%	2,000	1.7%
Private Service Providing	106,600	105,400	104,300	1,200	1.1%	2,300	2.2%
Mining, Logging and Construction	6,700	6,500	6,200	200	3.1%	500	8.1%
Manufacturing	15,300	15,300	15,200	0	0.0%	100	0.7%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	25,800	25,500	25,600	300	1.2%	200	0.8%
Wholesale Trade	7,100	7,000	6,700	100	1.4%	400	6.0%
Retail Trade	14,100	14,000	14,300	100	0.7%	-200	-1.4%
General Merchandise Stores	3,400	3,300	3,400	100	3.0%	0	0.0%
Transportation, Warehousing and Utilities	4,600	4,500	4,600	100	2.2%	0	0.0%
Information	1,400	1,400	1,400	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Financial Activities	5,900	5,800	6,000	100	1.7%	-100	-1.7%
Professional & Business Services	13,400	13,200	13,000	200	1.5%	400	3.1%
Educational & Health Services	37,200	37,100	35,800	100	0.3%	1,400	3.9%
Hospitals	7,600	7,500	7,400	100	1.3%	200	2.7%
Leisure & Hospitality	15,900	15,500	15,700	400	2.6%	200	1.3%
Food Services and Drinking Places	11,400	11,200	11,600	200	1.8%	-200	-1.7%
Other Services	7,000	6,900	6,800	100	1.5%	200	2.9%
Total Government	15,000	15,000	15,300	0	0.0%	-300	-2.0%
Federal Government	900	900	900	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
State Government	2,300	2,600	2,700	-300	-11.5%	-400	-14.8%
Local Government	11,800	11,500	11,700	300	2.6%	100	0.9%
Local Government Educational Services	6,500	6,400	6,400	100	1.6%	100	1.6%

Source: Indiana Dept of Workforce Development, Research and Analysis, Current Employment Statistics



Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, Research & Analysis, Current Employment Statistics | Note: Historical data for the most recent 4 years (both seasonally adjusted and not seasonally adjusted) are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, prior to the release of January estimates for statewide data.

	Frequently Listed Jobs				
Top 20 job listings by number of openings in Region 2 in the past month					
Rank	Occupations				
1	Shuttle Drivers and Chauffeurs				
2	Production Workers, All Other				
3	Cooks, Institution and Cafeteria				
4	Registered Nurses				
5	First-Line Supervisors of Production and Operating Workers				
6	Furnace, Kiln, Oven, Drier, and Kettle Operators and Tenders				
7	Healthcare Support Workers, All Other	1			
8	Maintenance and Repair Workers, General				
9	Software Developers				
10	Tellers				
11	Community and Social Service Specialists, All Other				
12	Construction Laborers				
13	Dietitians and Nutritionists				
14	Farmers, Ranchers, and Other Agricultural Managers				
15	Heavy and Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers	* Due to upgrade in reportin			
16	HelpersProduction Workers	system, the a notab change in			
17	Medical Assistants	Posting recorded. tool used measure			
18	Merchandise Displayers and Window Trimmers	Postings v upgradec preven malicious			
19	New Accounts Clerks	false posti While custo adjust to			
20	Quality Control Analysts	enhanceme drop in t record is t expecte			

Applicant Pool					
Top 20 occupations desired by applicants on their resumes in the past 12 months					
Occupations	# of applicants				
Production Workers, All Other	1,755				
Assemblers and Fabricators, All Other	1,076				
HelpersProduction Workers	792				
Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material Movers, Hand	430				
Customer Service Representatives	417				
Cashiers	383				
Office Clerks, General	309				
First-Line Supervisors of Production and Operating Workers	280				
Team Assemblers	260				
Heavy and Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers	244				
Shipping, Receiving, and Traffic Clerks	243				
Office and Administrative Support Workers, All Other	229				
Welders, Cutters, Solderers, and Brazers	222				
Industrial Truck and Tractor Operators	219				
Packers and Packagers, Hand	213				
^s Inspectors, Testers, Sorters, Samplers, and Weighers	213				
Retail Salespersons	195				
Managers, All Other	173				
Receptionists and Information Clerks	158				
a Machinists	149				

Source: Indiana Workforce Development, Indiana Career Connect

Source: Indiana Workforce Development, Indiana Career Connect

Statewide Average Weekly Hours & Earnings by Industry for May 2025							
Industry	Average Earnings (per hour)	Average # of hours worked (weekly)	Average Earnings (per week)				
Construction	\$35.73	39.5	\$1,411.34				
Manufacturing	\$25.93	42.5	\$1,102.03				
Durable Goods	\$26.92	44.2	\$1,189.86				
Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing	\$26.18	41.9	\$1,096.94				
Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	\$28.60	43.5	\$1,244.10				
Non-Durable Goods	\$23.14	38.3	\$886.26				
Retail Trade	\$20.17	27.9	\$562.74				
Financial Activities	\$27.74	36.6	\$1,015.28				
Health Care and Social Assistance	\$30.43	32.6	\$992.02				
Accommodation and Food Services	\$17.22	24.2	\$416.72				
Food Services and Drinking Places	\$16.82	24.1	\$405.36				

Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, Current Employment Statistics



ource: Notes on Using Current Population Survey (CPS) Subnational Data and Differences Between CPS ad LAUS Estimates



WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT

Questions?

Please contact the DWD **Research and Analysis Regional Labor Analyst** listed below:

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Indiana Seasonally Adjusted Rate 3.7% Source: DWD, Local Area Unemployment Statistics