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## LABOR MARKET REVIEW



March 2025 Labor Market Review

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LABOR MARKET REVIEW

# **Economic Growth Region 2**

Statistical Data Report for March 2025, Released May 2025

## **State Employment and Unemployment**

Unemployment rates were higher in March in 3 states, lower in 1 state, and stable in 46 states and the District of Columbia, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported. Twenty-eight states and the District had jobless rate increases from a year earlier, 1 state had a decrease, and 21 states had little change. Connecticut (+0.2 percentage point) and Massachusetts and Virginia (+0.1 point each). Indiana had the only rate decrease (-0.2 percentage point). The national unemployment rate changed little over the month at 4.2 percent but was 0.3 percentage point higher than in March 2024.

Nonfarm payroll employment increased in 6 states and was essentially unchanged in 44 states and the District of Columbia in March 2025. Over the year, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 13 states and was essentially unchanged in 37 states and the District. The largest job gains occurred in Texas (+192,100), Florida (+135,000), and New York (+126,200). The largest percentage increases occurred in Idaho (+2.6 percent), South Carolina (+2.4 percent), and Utah (+1.9 percent).

|                                 | March 2025 Labor Force Estimates (not seasonally adjusted) |             |            |        |        |        |  |  |
|---------------------------------|--|-------------|------------|--------|--------|--------|--|--|
| Area                            | Labor Force  | Employed    | Unemployed | Mar-25 | Feb-25 | Mar-24 |  |  |
| U.S.                            | 170,653,000  | 163,412,000 | 7,242,000  | 4.2%   | 4.5%   | 3.9%   |  |  |
| IN                              | 3,458,470  | 3,339,639   | 118,831    | 3.4%   | 4.5%   | 4.3%   |  |  |
| EGR 2                           | 300,139  | 289,195     | 10,944     | 3.6%   | 4.7%   | 5.1%   |  |  |
| Elkhart-<br>Goshen MSA          | 97,955   | 94,436      | 3,519      | 3.6%   | 4.5%   | 5.2%   |  |  |
| South Bend-<br>Mishawaka<br>MSA | 155,905  | 149,470     | 6,435      | 4.1%   | 5.1%   | 5.1%   |  |  |
| Elkhart Co.                     | 97,955   | 94,436      | 3,519      | 3.6%   | 4.5%   | 5.2%   |  |  |
| Fulton Co.                      | 9,391  | 9,028       | 363        | 3.9%   | 5.0%   | 5.1%   |  |  |
| Kosciusko Co.                   | 39,198   | 37,897      | 1,301      | 3.3%   | 4.3%   | 4.7%   |  |  |
| Marshall Co.                    | 22,798   | 22,048      | 750        | 3.3%   | 4.3%   | 4.6%   |  |  |
| St Joseph Co.                   | 130,797  | 125,786     | 5,011      | 3.8%   | 4.9%   | 5.2%   |  |  |
| Elkhart                         | 24,877   | 23,837      | 1,040      | 4.2%   | 5.4%   | 6.3%   |  |  |
| Goshen                          | 15,202   | 14,640      | 562        | 3.7%   | 4.7%   | 4.9%   |  |  |
| Mishawaka                       | 25,020   | 24,075      | 945        | 3.8%   | 4.9%   | 5.2%   |  |  |
| Plymouth                        | 5,612  | 5,423       | 189        | 3.4%   | 4.4%   | 4.4%   |  |  |
| South Bend                      | 47,706   | 45,771      | 1,935      | 4.1%   | 5.2%   | 5.4%   |  |  |
| Warsaw                          | 7,893  | 7,620       | 273        | 3.5%   | 4.5%   | 4.9%   |  |  |

Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, Research & Analysis, Local Area Unemployment Statistics | Unemployment Statistics Released:04/25 | Notes: The data displayed are presented as estimates only. The most recent month's data are always preliminary and are revised when the next month's data are released.



# Economic Growth Region (EGR) 2

Elkhart, Fulton, Kosciusko, Marshall and St. Joseph Counties

#### Unemployment Rates by State (seasonally adjusted): March 2025

**U.S. - 4.2%** Illinois - 4.8%

Indiana - 4.1%

Kentucky - 5.2% Michigan - 5.5%

nonigan - 0.0 /

Ohio - 4.8% Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor

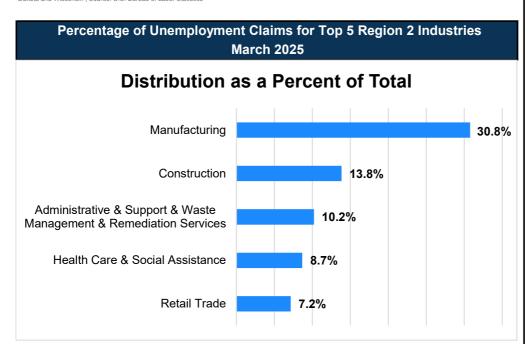
Unemployment Rank by County (of 92 counties): March 2025

#14 - Fulton (3.9%) #18 - St. Joseph (3.8%) #26 - Elkhart (3.6%) #47 - Kosciusko (3.3%) #48 - Marshall (3.3%)

Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, Research and Development, Local Area Unemployment Statistics

| Consumer Price Index (CPI-U Change), Unadjusted Percent Change |           |        |                 |        |  |  |  |
|--|-----------|--------|-----------------|--------|--|--|--|
| to March 2025 from   |           |        |                 |        |  |  |  |
| CPI Item   | Mar-24    | Feb-25 | Mar-24          | Feb-25 |  |  |  |
| CFI Item   | U.S. City |        | Midwest Region* |        |  |  |  |
| All Items  | 2.4%      | 0.2%   | 2.7%            | 0.3%   |  |  |  |
| Food & Beverages   | 2.9%      | 0.4%   | 2.7%            | 0.7%   |  |  |  |
| Housing  | 3.7%      | 0.3%   | 5.1%            | 0.5%   |  |  |  |
| Apparel  | 0.3%      | 1.0%   | 1.8%            | 0.4%   |  |  |  |
| Transportation   | -0.9%     | -0.4%  | -1.7%           | -0.1%  |  |  |  |
| Medical Care   | 2.6%      | 0.2%   | 2.3%            | -0.1%  |  |  |  |
| Recreation   | 1.9%      | 0.0%   | 1.4%            | 0.3%   |  |  |  |
| Education & Communication                                      | 0.5%      | 0.1%   | 0.5%            | 0.2%   |  |  |  |
| Other Goods & Services   | 3.8%      | 1.0%   | 4.0%            | 0.9%   |  |  |  |

\*Midwest region = Midwest Urban Average. Midwest Region includes Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Mi Dakota and Wisconsin | Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics



Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, Research and Analysis

# **WARN Notices**

| WARN Notices for Region 2 for March 2025 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Company City County # affected Notice Da |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## There are no WARN Notices for March 2025 for Region 2.

Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, WARN Notices | For information on WARN Act requirements, you may go to the U.S. Department of Labor Employment Training Administration Fact Sheet:

https://www.doleta.gov/programs/factsht/warn.htm

Unemployment Claims: March 2025

Region 2

## **Initial Claims**

03/01/25 - 254 03/08/25 - 279(D) 03/15/25 - 232(D) 03/22/25 - 215(D) 03/29/25 - 168(D) **Continued Claims** 03/01/25 - 2,001 03/08/25 - 1,907 03/15/25 - 1,801 03/29/25 - 1,698 **Total Claims** 03/01/25 - 2,255 03/08/25 - 2,186 03/15/25 - 2,033

03/22/25 - 1,923 03/29/25 - 1,866

#### State of Indiana

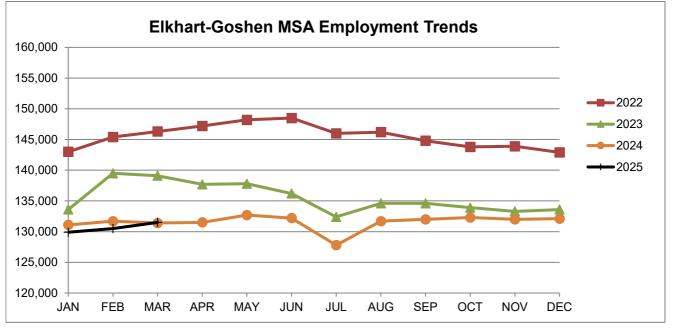
**Initial Claims** 03/01/25 - 2,963 03/08/25 - 2,778 03/15/25 - 2,366 03/22/25 - 2,550 03/29/25 - 2,485 **Continued Claims** 03/01/25 - 27,737 03/08/25 - 26,606 03/15/25 - 25,133 03/22/25 - 24,235 03/29/25 - 23,445 **Total Claims** 03/01/25 - 30,700 03/08/25 - 29,384 03/15/25 - 27,499 03/22/25 - 26,785 03/29/25 - 25,930

Notes: (D) Indicates one or more counties are excluded due to non-disclosure issues | Numbers subject to weekly revision |Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, Research and Analysis

Indiana Department of Workforce Development

| Elkhart-Goshen MSA                           |                      |         |                  |          |                  |          |          |  |
|--|----------------------|---------|------------------|----------|------------------|----------|----------|--|
| Wage and Salaried Employment                 | March 2025           |         |                  | # Change | % Change         | # Change | % Change |  |
| Industry                                     | Mar-25 Feb-25 Mar-24 |         | Feb-25 to Mar-25 |          | Mar-24 to Mar-25 |          |          |  |
| Total Nonfarm                                | 131,500              | 130,500 | 131,400          | 1,000    | 0.8%             | 100      | 0.1%     |  |
| Total Private                                | 122,300              | 121,500 | 122,400          | 800      | 0.7%             | -100     | -0.1%    |  |
| Goods Producing                              | 65,100               | 64,500  | 65,800           | 600      | 0.9%             | -700     | -1.1%    |  |
| Service-Providing                            | 66,400               | 66,000  | 65,600           | 400      | 0.6%             | 800      | 1.2%     |  |
| Private Service Providing                    | 57,200               | 57,000  | 56,600           | 200      | 0.4%             | 600      | 1.1%     |  |
| Mining, Logging and Construction             | 4,300                | 4,200   | 4,200            | 100      | 2.4%             | 100      | 2.4%     |  |
| Manufacturing                                | 60,800               | 60,300  | 61,600           | 500      | 0.8%             | -800     | -1.3%    |  |
| Durable Goods                                | 51,900               | 51,500  | 52,400           | 400      | 0.8%             | -500     | -1.0%    |  |
| Transportation Equipment Manufacturing       | 32,700               | 32,400  | 33,700           | 300      | 0.9%             | -1,000   | -3.0%    |  |
| Motor Vehicle Body and Trailer Manufacturing | 28,100               | 27,900  | 28,900           | 200      | 0.7%             | -800     | -2.8%    |  |
| Trade, Transportation, and Utilities         | 20,200               | 20,300  | 20,400           | -100     | -0.5%            | -200     | -1.0%    |  |
| Wholesale Trade                              | 7,900                | 7,900   | 7,800            | 0        | 0.0%             | 100      | 1.3%     |  |
| Retail Trade                                 | 9,700                | 9,700   | 9,800            | 0        | 0.0%             | -100     | -1.0%    |  |
| Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities   | 2,600                | 2,700   | 2,800            | -100     | -3.7%            | -200     | -7.1%    |  |
| Information                                  | 600                  | 600     | 500              | 0        | 0.0%             | 100      | 20.0%    |  |
| Financial Activities                         | 3,100                | 3,100   | 3,100            | 0        | 0.0%             | 0        | 0.0%     |  |
| Professional and Business Services           | 9,700                | 9,500   | 9,200            | 200      | 2.1%             | 500      | 5.4%     |  |
| Education and Health Services                | 12,200               | 12,300  | 12,000           | -100     | -0.8%            | 200      | 1.7%     |  |
| Leisure and Hospitality                      | 7,000                | 6,800   | 7,200            | 200      | 2.9%             | -200     | -2.8%    |  |
| Other Services                               | 4,400                | 4,400   | 4,200            | 0        | 0.0%             | 200      | 4.8%     |  |
| Government                                   | 9,200                | 9,000   | 9,000            | 200      | 2.2%             | 200      | 2.2%     |  |
| Federal Government                           | 300                  | 300     | 300              | 0        | 0.0%             | 0        | 0.0%     |  |
| State Government                             | 300                  | 300     | 300              | 0        | 0.0%             | 0        | 0.0%     |  |
| Local Government                             | 8,600                | 8,400   | 8,400            | 200      | 2.4%             | 200      | 2.4%     |  |
| Local Government Educational Services        | 5,800                | 5,700   | 5,800            | 100      | 1.8%             | 0        | 0.0%     |  |

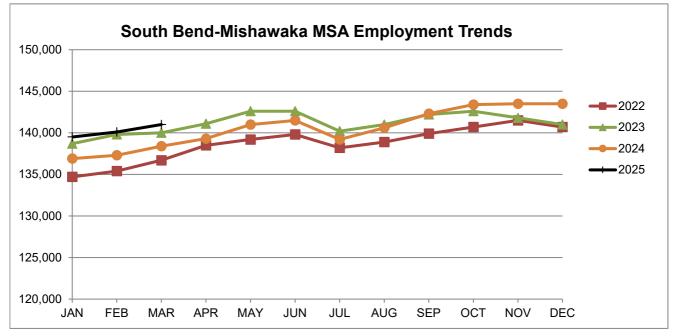
Source: Indiana Dept of Workforce Development, Research and Analysis, Current Employment Statistics



Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, Research & Analysis, Current Employment Statistics | Note: Historical data for the most recent 4 years (both seasonally adjusted and not seasonally adjusted) are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, prior to the release of January estimates for statewide data.

| South Bend-Mishawaka MSA                  |         |            |         |                       |          |                  |          |  |
|---|---------|------------|---------|-----------------------|----------|------------------|----------|--|
| Wage and Salaried Employment              |         | March 2025 |         | # Change              | % Change | # Change         | % Change |  |
| Industry                                  | Mar-25  | Feb-25     | Mar-24  | lar-24 Feb-25 to Mar- |          | Mar-24 to Mar-25 |          |  |
| Total Nonfarm                             | 141,000 | 140,100    | 138,400 | 900                   | 0.6%     | 2,600            | 1.9%     |  |
| Total Private                             | 125,900 | 125,000    | 123,100 | 900                   | 0.7%     | 2,800            | 2.3%     |  |
| Goods Producing                           | 21,400  | 21,300     | 21,200  | 100                   | 0.5%     | 200              | 0.9%     |  |
| Service Providing                         | 119,600 | 118,800    | 117,200 | 800                   | 0.7%     | 2,400            | 2.1%     |  |
| Private Service Providing                 | 104,500 | 103,700    | 101,900 | 800                   | 0.8%     | 2,600            | 2.6%     |  |
| Mining, Logging and Construction          | 6,200   | 6,100      | 6,000   | 100                   | 1.6%     | 200              | 3.3%     |  |
| Manufacturing                             | 15,200  | 15,200     | 15,200  | 0                     | 0.0%     | 0                | 0.0%     |  |
| Trade, Transportation and Utilities       | 25,600  | 25,400     | 25,200  | 200                   | 0.8%     | 400              | 1.6%     |  |
| Wholesale Trade                           | 7,100   | 7,000      | 6,700   | 100                   | 1.4%     | 400              | 6.0%     |  |
| Retail Trade                              | 13,900  | 13,800     | 14,000  | 100                   | 0.7%     | -100             | -0.7%    |  |
| General Merchandise Stores                | 3,300   | 3,400      | 3,400   | -100                  | -2.9%    | -100             | -2.9%    |  |
| Transportation, Warehousing and Utilities | 4,600   | 4,600      | 4,500   | 0                     | 0.0%     | 100              | 2.2%     |  |
| Information                               | 1,400   | 1,400      | 1,400   | 0                     | 0.0%     | 0                | 0.0%     |  |
| Financial Activities                      | 5,800   | 5,800      | 5,900   | 0                     | 0.0%     | -100             | -1.7%    |  |
| Professional & Business Services          | 12,900  | 12,700     | 12,500  | 200                   | 1.6%     | 400              | 3.2%     |  |
| Educational & Health Services             | 36,800  | 36,600     | 35,600  | 200                   | 0.6%     | 1,200            | 3.4%     |  |
| Hospitals                                 | 7,500   | 7,500      | 7,500   | 0                     | 0.0%     | 0                | 0.0%     |  |
| Leisure & Hospitality                     | 15,100  | 14,900     | 15,000  | 200                   | 1.3%     | 100              | 0.7%     |  |
| Food Services and Drinking Places         | 10,900  | 10,700     | 11,300  | 200                   | 1.9%     | -400             | -3.5%    |  |
| Other Services                            | 6,900   | 6,900      | 6,300   | 0                     | 0.0%     | 600              | 9.5%     |  |
| Total Government                          | 15,100  | 15,100     | 15,300  | 0                     | 0.0%     | -200             | -1.3%    |  |
| Federal Government                        | 900     | 900        | 900     | 0                     | 0.0%     | 0                | 0.0%     |  |
| State Government                          | 2,500   | 2,600      | 2,600   | -100                  | -3.9%    | -100             | -3.9%    |  |
| Local Government                          | 11,700  | 11,600     | 11,800  | 100                   | 0.9%     | -100             | -0.9%    |  |
| Local Government Educational Services     | 6,600   | 6,600      | 6,600   | 0                     | 0.0%     | 0                | 0.0%     |  |

Source: Indiana Dept of Workforce Development, Research and Analysis, Current Employment Statistics



Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, Research & Analysis, Current Employment Statistics | Note: Historical data for the most recent 4 years (both seasonally adjusted and not seasonally adjusted) are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, prior to the release of January estimates for statewide data.

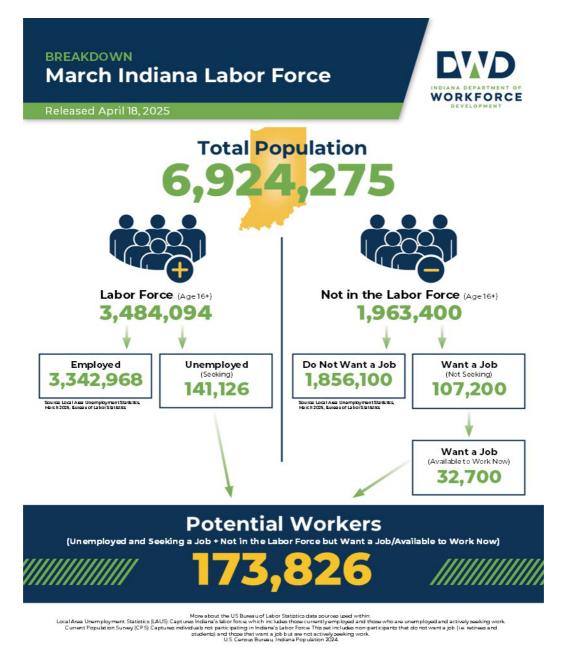
|                      | Frequently Listed Jobs   |
|----------------------|--|
|                      | b listings by number of openings in<br>Region 2 in the past month                  |
| Rank                 | Occupations  |
| 1                    | Production Workers, All Other  |
| 2                    | Plating Machine Setters, Operators, and<br>Tenders, Metal and Plastic              |
| 3                    | Assemblers and Fabricators, All Other  |
| 4                    | Business Operations Specialists, All Other   |
| 5                    | Farmworkers and Laborers, Crop,<br>Nursery, and Greenhouse                         |
| 6                    | Heavy and Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers  |
| 7                    | Customer Service Representatives   |
| 8                    | Packers and Packagers, Hand  |
| 9                    | Milling and Planing Machine Setters,<br>Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic  |
| 10                   | Maintenance and Repair Workers,<br>General   |
| 11                   | Maintenance Workers, Machinery   |
| 12                   | First-Line Supervisors of Production and<br>Operating Workers                      |
| 13                   | Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material<br>Movers, Hand                          |
| 14                   | Software Developers  |
| 15                   | Retail Salespersons  |
| 16                   | Diagnostic Medical Sonographers  |
| 17                   | Business Intelligence Analysts   |
| 18                   | Secretaries and Administrative Assistants,<br>Except Legal, Medical, and Executive |
| 19                   | Tellers  |
| 20                   | Coating, Painting, and Spraying Machine<br>Setters, Operators, and Tenders         |
| co: Indiana Workford | e Development. Indiana Career Connect  |

|   | Applicant Pool   |                    |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
|   | Top 20 occupations desired by applican<br>on their resumes in the past 12 months |                    |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Occupations  | # of<br>applicants |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Production Workers, All Other  |                    |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Assemblers and Fabricators, All Other  | 1,185              |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | HelpersProduction Workers  | 885                |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material<br>Movers, Hand                        | 470                |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Customer Service Representatives   | 448                |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Cashiers   | 417                |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Office Clerks, General   | 334                |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | First-Line Supervisors of Production and<br>Operating Workers                    | 297                |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Team Assemblers  | 272                |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Shipping, Receiving, and Traffic Clerks  | 269                |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Heavy and Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers  | 263                |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Welders, Cutters, Solderers, and Brazers   | 253                |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Office and Administrative Support Workers,<br>All Other                          | 246                |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Industrial Truck and Tractor Operators   | 235                |  |  |  |  |  |
| * Due to an<br>pgrade in the<br>reporting   | Packers and Packagers, Hand  | 223                |  |  |  |  |  |
| stem, there is<br>a notable<br>hange in Job<br>Postings   | Retail Salespersons  | 222                |  |  |  |  |  |
| Postings<br>ecorded. The<br>tool used to<br>neasure Job<br>Postings was<br>upgraded to<br>prevent<br>malicious or | Inspectors, Testers, Sorters, Samplers, and<br>Weighers                          | 222                |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Managers, All Other  | 205                |  |  |  |  |  |
| alse postings.<br>hile customers<br>adjust to the<br>hancements a   | Receptionists and Information Clerks   | 173                |  |  |  |  |  |
| drop in the<br>ecord is to be<br>expected.  | Machinists   | 160                |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1   | Source: Indiana Workforce Development Indiana Career Connect                     |                    |  |  |  |  |  |

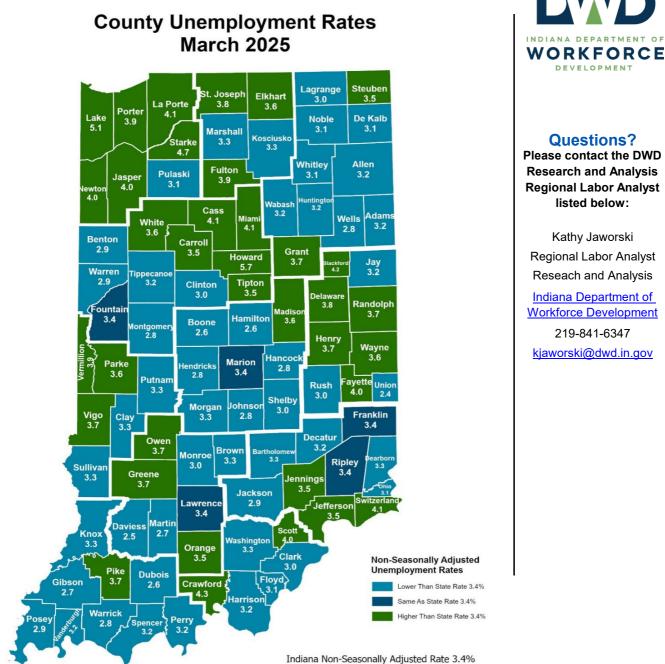
Source: Indiana Workforce Development, Indiana Career Connect

| Statewide Average Weekly Hours & Earnings by Industry for March 2025 |                                |                                       |                                |  |  |  |  |
|--|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Industry   | Average Earnings (per<br>hour) | Average # of hours<br>worked (weekly) | Average Earnings<br>(per week) |  |  |  |  |
| Construction   | \$34.84                        | 38.2                                  | \$1,330.89                     |  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturing  | \$26.24                        | 42.8                                  | \$1,123.07                     |  |  |  |  |
| Durable Goods  | \$27.11                        | 45.0                                  | \$1,219.95                     |  |  |  |  |
| Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing                               | \$26.20                        | 43.3                                  | \$1,134.46                     |  |  |  |  |
| Transportation Equipment Manufacturing                               | \$28.46                        | 44.0                                  | \$1,252.24                     |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Durable Goods  | \$23.73                        | 37.5                                  | \$889.88                       |  |  |  |  |
| Retail Trade   | \$20.45                        | 27.9                                  | \$570.56                       |  |  |  |  |
| Financial Activities   | \$29.04                        | 38.0                                  | \$1,103.52                     |  |  |  |  |
| Health Care and Social Assistance                                    | \$30.89                        | 33.0                                  | \$1,019.37                     |  |  |  |  |
| Accommodation and Food Services                                      | \$17.05                        | 23.8                                  | \$405.79                       |  |  |  |  |
| Food Services and Drinking Places                                    | \$16.71                        | 23.2                                  | \$387.67                       |  |  |  |  |

Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, Current Employment Statistics



Resource Notes on Using Current Population Survey (CPS) Subnational Data and Differences Between CPS ad LAUS Estimates



Indiana Non-Seasonally Adjusted Rate 3.4% Indiana Seasonally Adjusted Rate 4.1% Source: DWD, Local Area Unemployment Statistics